

GUIDE TO READING THE OPERATING BUDGET

This section explains the format and contents of the FY2019 Budget document. The major sections of the budget are described below.

THE MAYOR'S BUDGET MESSAGE

The Mayor's budget message to the City Council outlines the priorities upon which the FY2019 Budget was prepared. Service highlights and significant changes are discussed.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

This section provides a City of Houston fact sheet with leading economic indicators, the authorization for the budget, and a detailed discussion of the budget methodology. An economic forecast, overview of the budget, overview of funds, and financial and budgetary policies are also presented. Summary information for all funds is presented by department.

GENERAL FUND

This section includes a fund summary, a General Fund resources summary, and a General Fund expenditure summary. These summaries are followed by General Fund departmental operating budgets.

The General Fund departments are grouped by function. The functions and their component departments are as follows:

PUBLIC SAFETY AND JUSTICE

- o Fire
- o Houston Emergency Center
- o Municipal Courts
- o Police

DEVELOPMENT AND MAINTENANCE SERVICES

- o General Services
- o Planning and Development
- o Houston Public Works
- o Solid Waste Management

HUMAN AND CULTURAL SERVICES

- o Department of Neighborhoods
- o Housing and Community Development
- o Houston Health Department
- o Library
- o Parks and Recreation

ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

- o Administration and Regulatory Affairs
- o City Controller
- o City Council
- o City Secretary
- o Finance
- o Houston Information Technology Services
- o Human Resources
- o Legal
- o Mayor's Office
- o Office of Business Opportunity

GENERAL GOVERNMENT

GENERAL FUND DEBT SERVICE

A brief departmental narrative outlines the department's responsibilities, budget, and service level. A departmental organization chart shows divisions and/or programs with staffing and expenditure levels.

Also included is a graph that presents a nine-year departmental expenditure history and the adopted budget. Within a departmental summary, related totals may vary slightly due to rounding.

- o Department/Budget Summary

This form includes summaries of expenditures, revenues, and staffing levels for the FY2017 Actual, FY2018 Budget, FY2018 Estimate, FY2019 Budget and FY2019 highlights of services or new programs. The FY2018 Estimate (FY2018 Projected) is based on the March 2018 Monthly Financial Report (MoFR) for General, Enterprise, Special Revenue, and Internal Service Funds.

- o Programs by Department

This form summarizes departmental program objectives, expenditures, staffing levels, and performance measures for the FY2017 Actual, FY2018 Estimate, and FY2019 Budget.

- o Department Revenue Summary

This form provides departmental revenue information by revenue source for the FY2017 Actual, FY2018 Budget, FY2018 Estimate and FY2019 Budget.

ENTERPRISE FUNDS

The City of Houston has three Enterprise Fund operations: Aviation, Convention and Entertainment Facilities and the Combined Utility System. These funds have the same budget presentation as described for General Fund departments, with the exception of the Fund Summary that follows the departmental narrative. Aviation's Airport Capital Outlay Fund and Combined Utility System's Water and Sewer System Operating Fund are separate funds for the purchase of capital outlay items. The Combined Utility System Water and Sewer Operating Fund pay the debt service, in addition to making operating transfers to the Combined Utility System General Purpose Fund. The fund is used for capital outlays, discretionary payments, transfers to Storm Water, and other permissible activities. In general, the Fund Summary includes the following items for the FY2018 Budget, the FY2018 Estimate, and the FY2019 Budget:

- o Beginning fund balance/equity
- o Current and projected revenues
- o Current and projected expenditures
- o Planned ending fund balance
- o Fund balance distribution, where appropriate

SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS

Special Revenue Funds are established to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources, which are restricted to expenditures for specified purposes. In FY2019, the Special Revenue Funds include the following:

- Asset Forfeiture
- Auto Dealers
- BARC Special Revenue Fund
- Bayou Greenway 2020 Fund
- Building Inspection Special Fund
- Cable Television Special Fund
- Child Safety Fund
- Contractor Responsibility Fund
- Dedicated Drainage and Street Renewal Fund (DDSRF)
- Digital Houston
- Essential Public Health Services Fund
- Forensic Transition Special Fund
- Health Special Revenue Fund
- Historic Preservation Fund
- Houston Emergency Center
- Houston TranStar Center
- Juvenile Case Manager Fee Fund
- Laboratory Operations and Maintenance Fund
- Maintenance Renewal and Replacement Fund
- Municipal Court Building Security Fund
- Municipal Court Technology Fee Fund
- Parking Management
- Parks Golf Special Revenue
- Parks Special Fund
- Planning and Development Special Revenue Fund
- Police Special Services
- Recycling Revenue Fund
- Special Waste Fund
- Storm Water
- Swimming Pool Safety Fund
- Tourism Promotion Special Revenue Fund

INTERNAL SERVICE FUNDS

Internal Service Funds are established for the purpose of providing services to City departments on a cost-reimbursement basis. Services provided by personnel in this fund type are charged to the department receiving the services. The Internal Service Funds section includes the following operations in FY2019:

- o Health Benefits
- o Long-Term Disability

The presentation format for the Internal Service Funds is identical to the Enterprise Funds.

CAPITAL AND EQUIPMENT

The Capital and Capital Improvement Plan Program has its own budget cycle. A 5-year plan is adopted by City Council annually detailing planned appropriations. After adoption of the plan the outlined programs are presented to City Council for appropriation separately.

SERVICE CHARGEBACK FUNDS

Service Chargeback Funds, previously known as Revolving Funds, are also established to provide services on a cost-reimbursement basis and as an administrative convenience. In these funds, supplies and services are delivered or acquired on behalf of a department, which is charged back for its portion of the expense. Unlike Internal Service Funds, Service Chargeback Funds have a zero balance at year end – the revenues received by these funds from the departments they provide services to are equal to the amount of these funds' expenditures. For example, the Central Services Revolving Fund pays the electrical bills for departments and is then reimbursed. This procedure also allows for the accurate allocation of costs by departments and funds that use the modified accrual basis of accounting. These funds are sub-funds of the General Fund. The format for the Service Chargeback Funds is identical to the Enterprise Funds.

The Service Chargeback Funds section includes the following operations in FY2019:

- o In-House Renovation
- o Fleet Management
- o Property and Casualty
- o Workers' Compensation
- o Central Services
- o Project Cost Recovery

DEBT SERVICE FUNDS

This section consists of a narrative explaining the purpose of these funds, highlights of the FY2019 Budget, the reserve policy, and Fund Summary tables. In addition, this section includes the Annual Financing Plan (AFP), which outlines the proposed schedule for various debt issuances in the upcoming fiscal year.

APPENDICES

This section includes the glossary, which defines key budget terms as well as revenue and expenditure line item details for the General Fund. These include line item details for the FY2017 Actual, FY2018 Budget, FY2018 Estimate and FY2019 Budget.

Also included are schedules for revenue supported debt service, Non-Major Special Revenue Funds, Budget Summary by Fund, as well as a summary of the FY2019 City Council actions and FY2019 Budget Ordinance. A departmental cross reference is included in the appendices. This is an alphabetical listing by department, of all funds and where they are located in the FY2019 Operating Budget, by section, and page number.

AUTHORITY

The City of Houston's Operating Budget is proposed and approved in accordance with state law, the City Charter, and the City Code of Ordinances.

- o The Mayor submits the Operating Budget and the Capital Improvement Plan (CIP) to the City Council for approval. Together the Operating Budget and Capital Improvement Plan include the following features:
 - Revenues, expenditures, and fund balances for FY2017 Actual, FY2018 Estimate, and the proposed budget for FY2019,
 - All City funds over which the City Council has discretionary approval authority,
 - All projects for which appropriations will be made in the subsequent fiscal year, and
 - All outstanding obligations and indebtedness of the City.
- o The City Council then reviews the Operating Budget and Capital Improvement Plan under the following actions:
 - Calls, publicizes, and conducts public hearings on the Operating Budget and CIP,
 - Proposes and approves recommended changes to the Operating Budget and CIP, and
 - Considers a separate ordinance, which approves the Operating Budget, a motion which adopts the Capital Improvement Plan, and ordinances which appropriate funds for approved budgetary purposes and projects.
- o After the City Controller certifies that funds are available for all appropriations; the Council is presented with an appropriation ordinance.

Prior to the first day of the fiscal year, the City Council is authorized by the City Charter to adopt an ordinance appropriating funds to support the operations of City government. The ordinance usually appropriates most of the proposed budget. The level of appropriation will vary by fund, given the fiscal condition of the fund. This appropriation serves as an interim spending plan authorization until the General Appropriation Ordinance is considered by City Council. At the time of General Appropriation, most of the property tax revenue has been received and the City Controller is able to certify that funds are available for the entire budget.