



Population Change: Implications for The Future Of Houston, Texas, and The United States

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Total Population and Percent Population Change in Texas and the United States, 1850-2010

Year	Total Population		Percent Change	
	Texas	U.S.	Texas	U.S.
1850	212,592	23,191,876	---	---
1860	604,215	31,443,321	184.2	35.6
1870	818,579	39,818,449	35.5	26.6
1880	1,591,749	50,155,783	94.5	26.0
1890	2,235,527	62,947,714	40.4	25.5
1900	3,048,710	75,994,575	36.4	20.7
1910	3,896,542	91,972,266	27.8	21.0
1920	4,663,228	105,710,620	19.7	14.9
1930	5,824,715	122,775,046	24.9	16.1
1940	6,414,824	131,669,275	10.1	7.2
1950	7,711,194	150,697,361	20.2	14.5
1960	9,579,677	179,323,175	24.2	19.0
1970	11,196,730	203,302,031	16.9	13.4
1980	14,229,191	226,545,805	27.1	11.4
1990	16,986,510	248,709,873	19.4	9.8
2000	20,851,820	281,421,906	22.8	13.2
2010	25,145,561	308,745,538	20.6	9.7

Source: Derived from the U.S. Census Bureau decennial census April 1 of reported year.



Ten States in the United States with the Largest Numeric Population Increase 2000-2010

State	2000 Population	2010 Population	Change 2000-2010	
			Numeric	Percent
United States	281,421,906	308,745,538	27,323,632	9.7
Texas	20,851,820	25,145,561	4,293,741	20.6
California	33,871,648	37,253,956	3,382,308	10.0
Florida	15,982,378	18,801,310	2,818,932	17.6
Georgia	8,186,453	9,687,653	1,501,200	18.3
North Carolina	8,049,313	9,535,483	1,486,170	18.5
Arizona	5,130,632	6,392,017	1,261,385	24.6
Virginia	7,078,515	8,001,024	922,509	13.0
Washington	5,894,121	6,724,540	830,419	14.1
Colorado	4,301,261	5,029,196	727,935	16.9
Nevada	1,998,257	2,700,551	702,294	35.1

Population values as of April 1, 2000 and April 1, 2010.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau



Ten States in the United States with the Largest Numeric Population Increase, 2010-2018

Geographic Area	Population		Change, 2010-2018	
	April 1, 2010	July 1, 2018	Numeric	Percent
United States	308,758,105	327,167,434	18,409,329	6.0
Texas	25,146,114	28,701,845	3,555,731	14.1
Florida	18,804,580	21,299,325	2,494,745	13.3
California	37,254,523	39,557,045	2,302,522	6.2
North Carolina	9,535,736	10,383,620	847,884	8.9
Georgia	9,688,709	10,519,475	830,766	8.6
Washington	6,724,540	7,535,591	811,051	12.1
Arizona	6,392,288	7,171,646	779,358	12.2
Colorado	5,029,316	5,695,564	666,248	13.2
Virginia	8,001,055	8,517,685	516,630	6.5
South Carolina	4,625,381	5,084,127	458,746	9.9

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates, Vintage 2018.



Twenty-Five Largest Cities in the United States, 2018

Rank	City	Population Estimate		Change, 2010 to 2018	
		April 1, 2010	July 1, 2018	Number	Percent
1	New York, New York	8,174,988	8,398,748	223,760	2.7
2	Los Angeles, California	3,792,820	3,990,456	197,636	5.2
3	Chicago, Illinois	2,695,624	2,705,994	10,370	0.4
4	Houston, Texas	2,093,615	2,325,502	231,887	11.1
5	Phoenix, Arizona	1,446,914	1,660,272	213,358	14.7
6	Philadelphia, Pennsylvania	1,526,009	1,584,138	58,129	3.8
7	San Antonio, Texas	1,326,768	1,532,233	205,465	15.5
8	San Diego, California	1,301,949	1,425,976	124,027	9.5
9	Dallas, Texas	1,197,653	1,345,047	147,394	12.3
10	San Jose, California	952,060	1,030,119	78,059	8.2
11	Austin, Texas	802,078	964,254	162,176	20.2
12	Jacksonville, Florida	821,764	903,889	82,125	10.0
13	Fort Worth, Texas	744,852	895,008	150,156	20.2
14	Columbus, Ohio	789,011	892,533	103,522	13.1
15	San Francisco, California	805,184	883,305	78,121	9.7
16	Charlotte, North Carolina	735,692	872,498	136,806	18.6
17	Indianapolis, Indiana	820,436	867,125	46,689	5.7
18	Seattle, Washington	608,666	744,955	136,289	22.4
19	Denver, Colorado	599,815	716,492	116,677	19.5
20	Washington, District of Columbia	601,766	702,455	100,689	16.7
21	Boston, Massachusetts	617,786	694,583	76,797	12.4
22	El Paso, Texas	648,254	682,669	34,415	5.3
23	Detroit, Michigan	713,885	672,662	-41,223	-5.8
24	Nashville-Davidson, Tennessee	603,427	669,053	65,626	10.9
25	Portland, Oregon	583,792	653,115	69,323	11.9

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates, Vintage 2018.



Twenty-Five Cities in the United States with the Largest Numeric Population Increase, 2010-2018

Rank	City	Population Estimate		Change, 2010 to 2018	
		April 1, 2010	July 1, 2018	Number	Percent
1	Houston, Texas	2,093,615	2,325,502	231,887	11.1
2	New York, New York	8,174,988	8,398,748	223,760	2.7
3	Phoenix, Arizona	1,446,914	1,660,272	213,358	14.7
4	San Antonio, Texas	1,326,768	1,532,233	205,465	15.5
5	Los Angeles, California	3,792,820	3,990,456	197,636	5.2
6	Austin, Texas	802,078	964,254	162,176	20.2
7	Fort Worth, Texas	744,852	895,008	150,156	20.2
8	Dallas, Texas	1,197,653	1,345,047	147,394	12.3
9	Charlotte, North Carolina	735,692	872,498	136,806	18.6
10	Seattle, Washington	608,666	744,955	136,289	22.4
11	San Diego, California	1,301,949	1,425,976	124,027	9.5
12	Denver, Colorado	599,815	716,492	116,677	19.5
13	Columbus, Ohio	789,011	892,533	103,522	13.1
14	Washington, District of Columbia	601,766	702,455	100,689	16.7
15	Jacksonville, Florida	821,764	903,889	82,125	10.0
16	San Francisco, California	805,184	883,305	78,121	9.7
17	San Jose, California	952,060	1,030,119	78,059	8.2
18	Boston, Massachusetts	617,786	694,583	76,797	12.4
19	Miami, Florida	399,530	470,914	71,384	17.9
20	Atlanta, Georgia	426,821	498,044	71,223	16.7
21	Frisco, Texas	117,170	188,170	71,000	60.6
22	Irvine, California	212,043	282,572	70,529	33.3
23	Portland, Oregon	583,792	653,115	69,323	11.9
24	Mesa, Arizona	440,084	508,958	68,874	15.7
25	Oklahoma City, Oklahoma	580,247	649,021	68,774	11.9

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates, Vintage 2018.



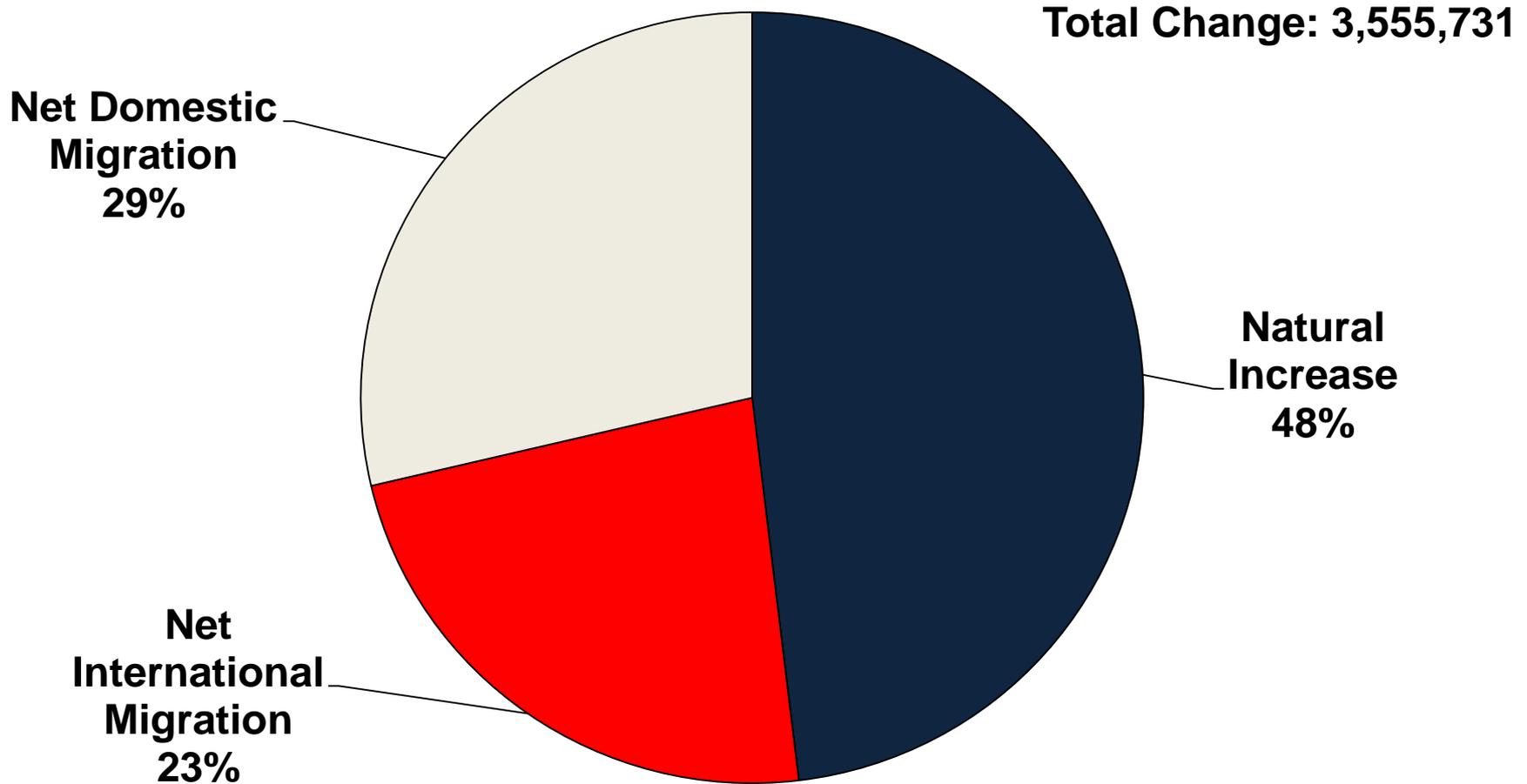
Twenty MSAs with the Largest Numeric Change, 2010 - 2018

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population		Change 2010-2018	
	April 1, 2010	July 1, 2018	Numeric	Percent
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	6,426,222	7,539,711	1,113,489	17.3
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	5,920,487	6,997,384	1,076,897	18.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	4,193,127	4,857,962	664,835	15.9
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	5,286,750	5,949,951	663,201	12.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	5,566,294	6,198,782	632,488	11.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	5,636,363	6,249,950	613,587	10.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	3,439,805	3,939,363	499,558	14.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	12,828,946	13,291,486	462,540	3.6
Austin-Round Rock, TX	1,716,321	2,168,316	451,995	26.3
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	2,134,402	2,572,962	438,560	20.5
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	19,566,527	19,979,477	412,950	2.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	4,224,966	4,622,361	397,395	9.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	4,335,587	4,729,484	393,897	9.1
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	2,543,602	2,932,415	388,813	15.3
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	2,142,521	2,518,036	375,515	17.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	2,783,462	3,142,663	359,201	12.9
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	2,216,997	2,569,213	352,216	15.9
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	4,552,598	4,875,390	322,792	7.1
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	1,951,271	2,231,647	280,376	14.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	3,348,862	3,629,190	280,328	8.4

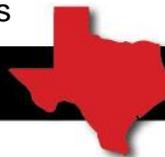
Source: US Census Bureau, Population Estimates, Vintage 2018.



Components of Population Change for Texas, April 1, 2010 – July 1, 2018

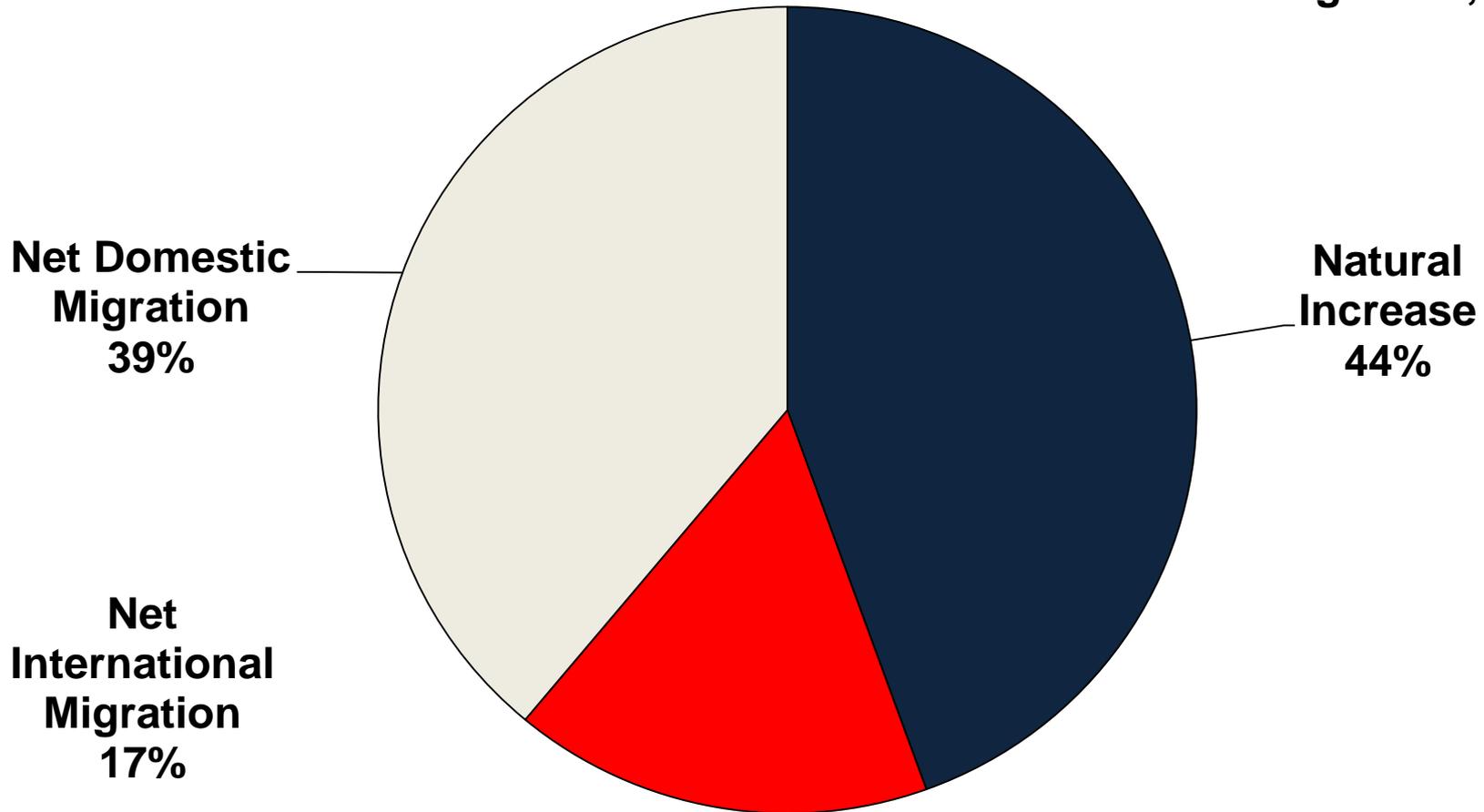


Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 Population Estimates



Components of Population Change for Bexar County, April 1, 2010 – July 1, 2018

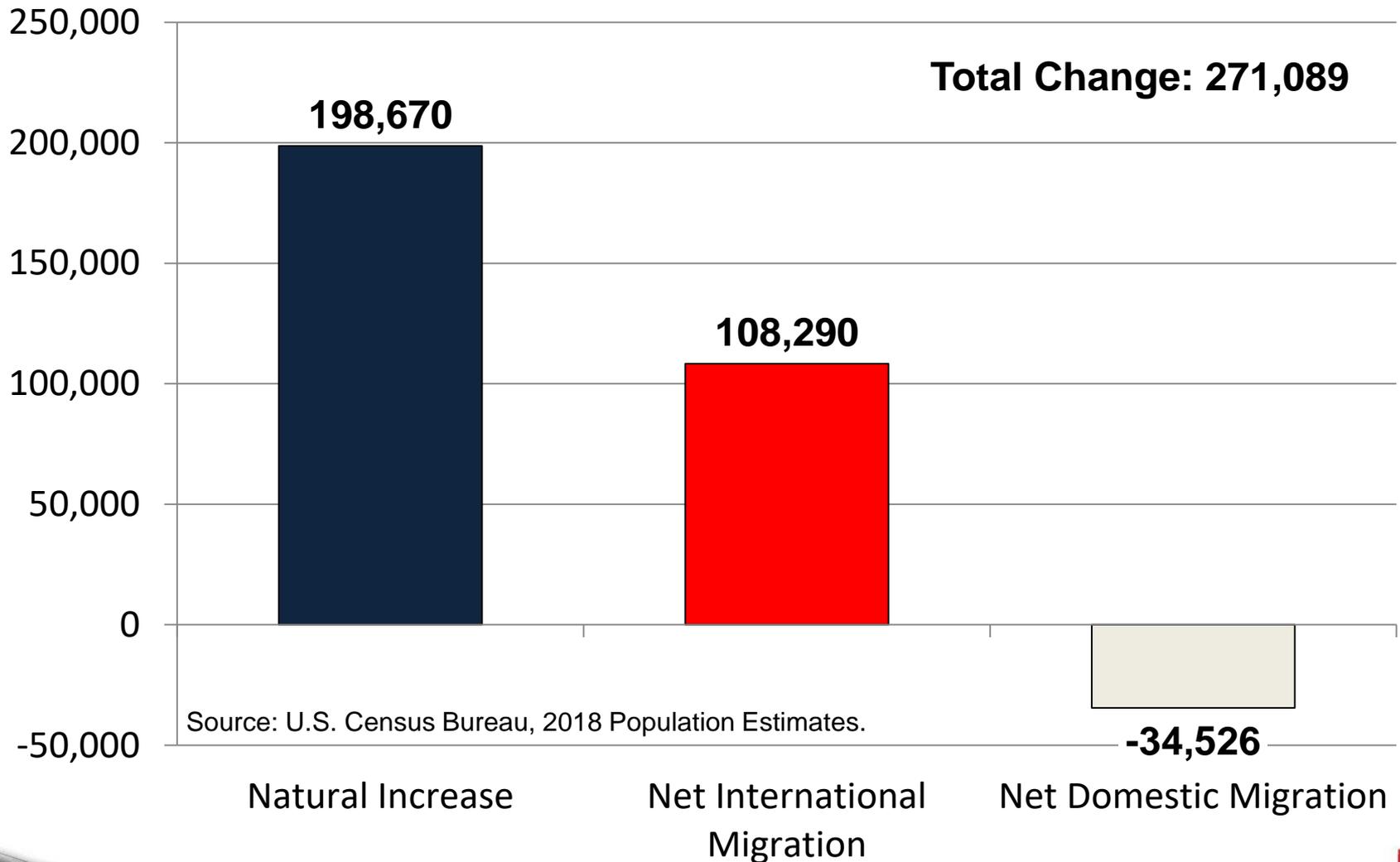
Total Change: 271,277



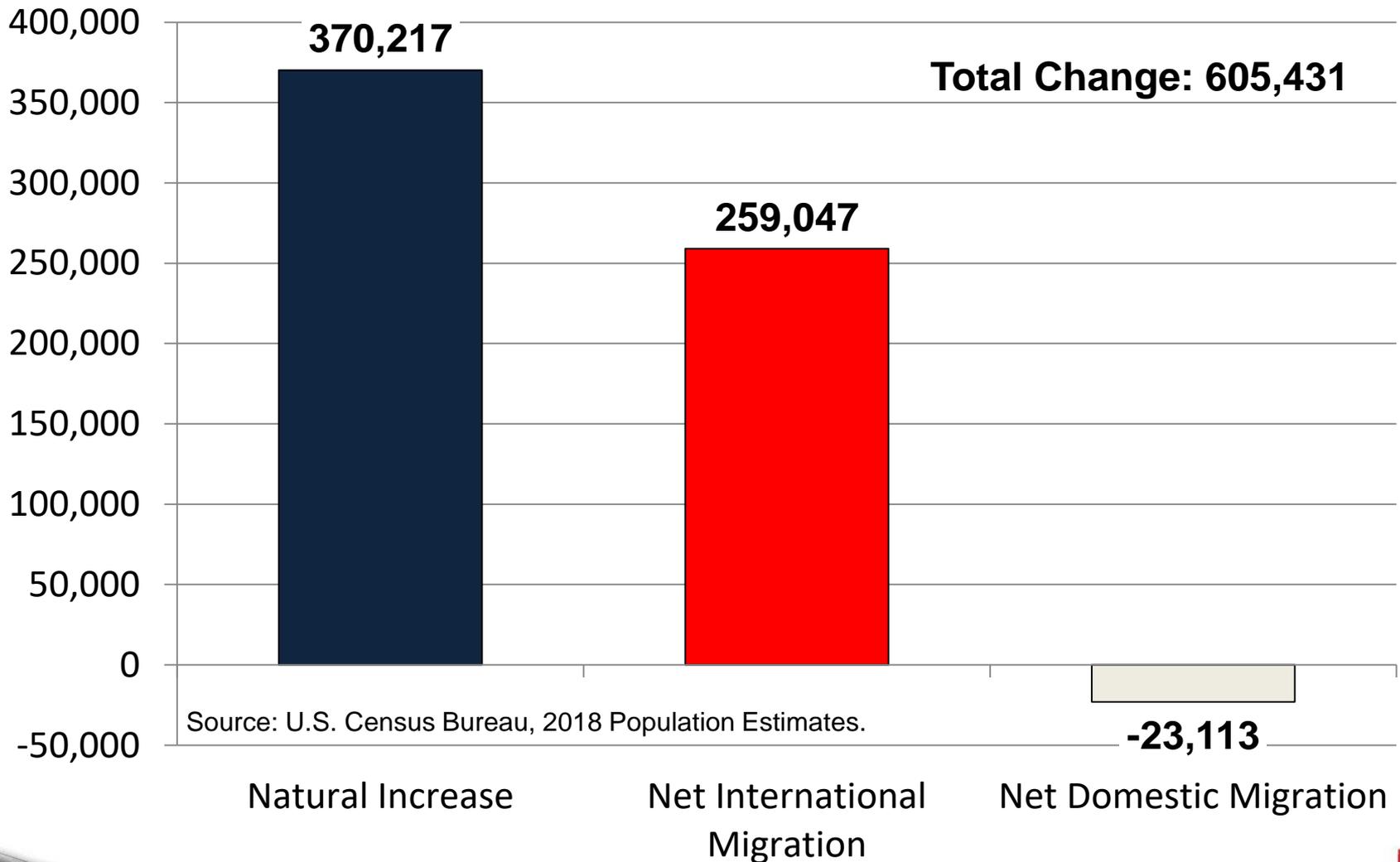
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2017 Population Estimates.



Components of Population Change for Dallas County, April 1, 2010 – July 1, 2018



Components of Population Change for Harris County, April 1, 2010 – July 1, 2018



Census Estimates

2018



Top Twenty Counties in the United States Ranked by Estimated Natural Increase, 2010-2018

Rank	County	State	Natural Increase
1	Los Angeles County	California	539,224
2	Harris County	Texas	370,217
3	Cook County	Illinois	233,273
4	Maricopa County	Arizona	212,744
5	Kings County	New York	206,516
6	Dallas County	Texas	198,670
7	San Diego County	California	186,724
8	Orange County	California	154,691
9	San Bernardino County	California	143,821
10	Tarrant County	Texas	131,601
11	Queens County	New York	128,622
12	Riverside County	California	121,280
13	Bexar County	Texas	120,281
14	Santa Clara County	California	110,893
15	King County	Washington	104,621
16	Miami-Dade County	Florida	100,048
17	Hidalgo County	Texas	96,389
18	Clark County	Nevada	96,269
19	Bronx County	New York	96,065
20	Salt Lake County	Utah	94,545

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, County Population Estimates, 2018 Vintage.



Top Twenty Counties in the United States Ranked by Estimated Net International Migration, 2010-2018

Rank	County	State	Net International Migration
1	Miami-Dade County	Florida	330,006
2	Los Angeles County	California	316,817
3	Harris County	Texas	208,178
4	King County	Washington	195,659
5	Santa Clara County	California	169,030
6	Cook County	Illinois	131,818
7	Queens County	New York	131,508
8	Broward County	Florida	129,029
9	Kings County	New York	120,943
10	San Diego County	California	115,613
11	Dallas County	Texas	111,231
12	Bronx County	New York	109,733
13	Orange County	Florida	87,309
14	Middlesex County	Massachusetts	86,753
15	Maricopa County	Arizona	85,745
16	New York County	New York	85,183
17	Alameda County	California	84,234
18	Orange County	California	74,861
19	Suffolk County	Massachusetts	73,991
20	Fairfax County	Virginia	73,219

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, County Population Estimates, 2018 Vintage.



Top Twenty Counties in the United States Ranked by Estimated Net Domestic Migration, 2010-2018

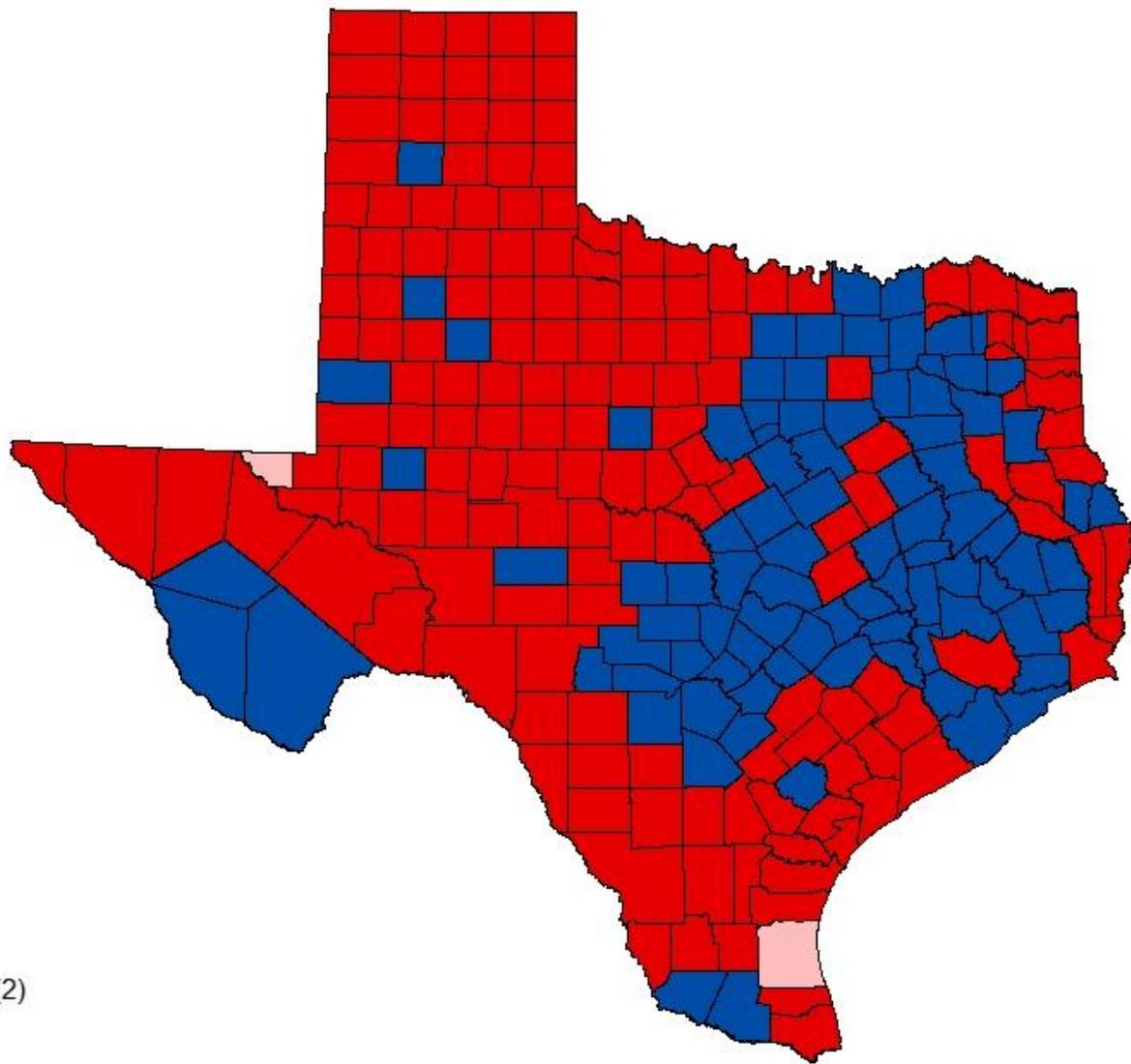
Rank	County	State	Net Domestic Migration
1	Maricopa County	Arizona	280,123
2	Clark County	Nevada	154,139
3	Collin County	Texas	125,277
4	Denton County	Texas	122,558
5	Riverside County	California	121,574
6	Fort Bend County	Texas	111,760
7	Lee County	Florida	111,197
8	Bexar County	Texas	105,268
9	Williamson County	Texas	101,079
10	Wake County	North Carolina	97,063
11	Montgomery County	Texas	92,845
12	Travis County	Texas	85,888
13	Tarrant County	Texas	84,464
14	Palm Beach County	Florida	83,893
15	Hillsborough County	Florida	79,328
16	Pasco County	Florida	74,016
17	Polk County	Florida	72,507
18	Horry County	South Carolina	72,001
19	Mecklenburg County	North Carolina	64,535
20	Manatee County	Florida	64,122

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, County Population Estimates, 2018 Vintage.

Note: Domestic migration includes migrants moving from adjacent counties.



Counties Classified by Population Change in the Anglo (non-Hispanic White) Population, 2000-2010

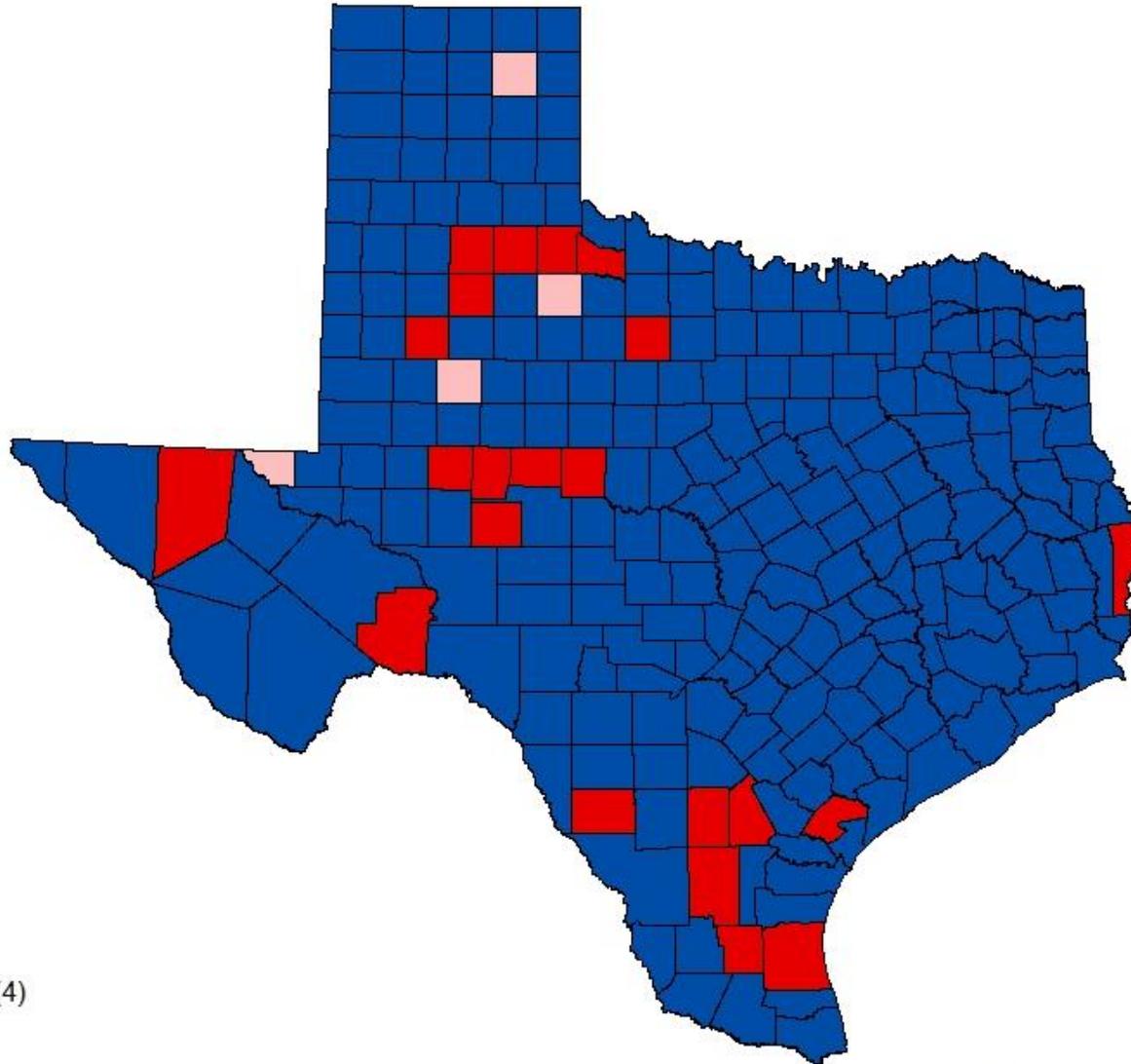


County Type

- < 100 Persons (2)
- Decline (161)
- Growth (91)

Source: U.S. Census 2010, PL 94-171.

Counties Classified by Population Change in the Hispanic Population, 2000-2010

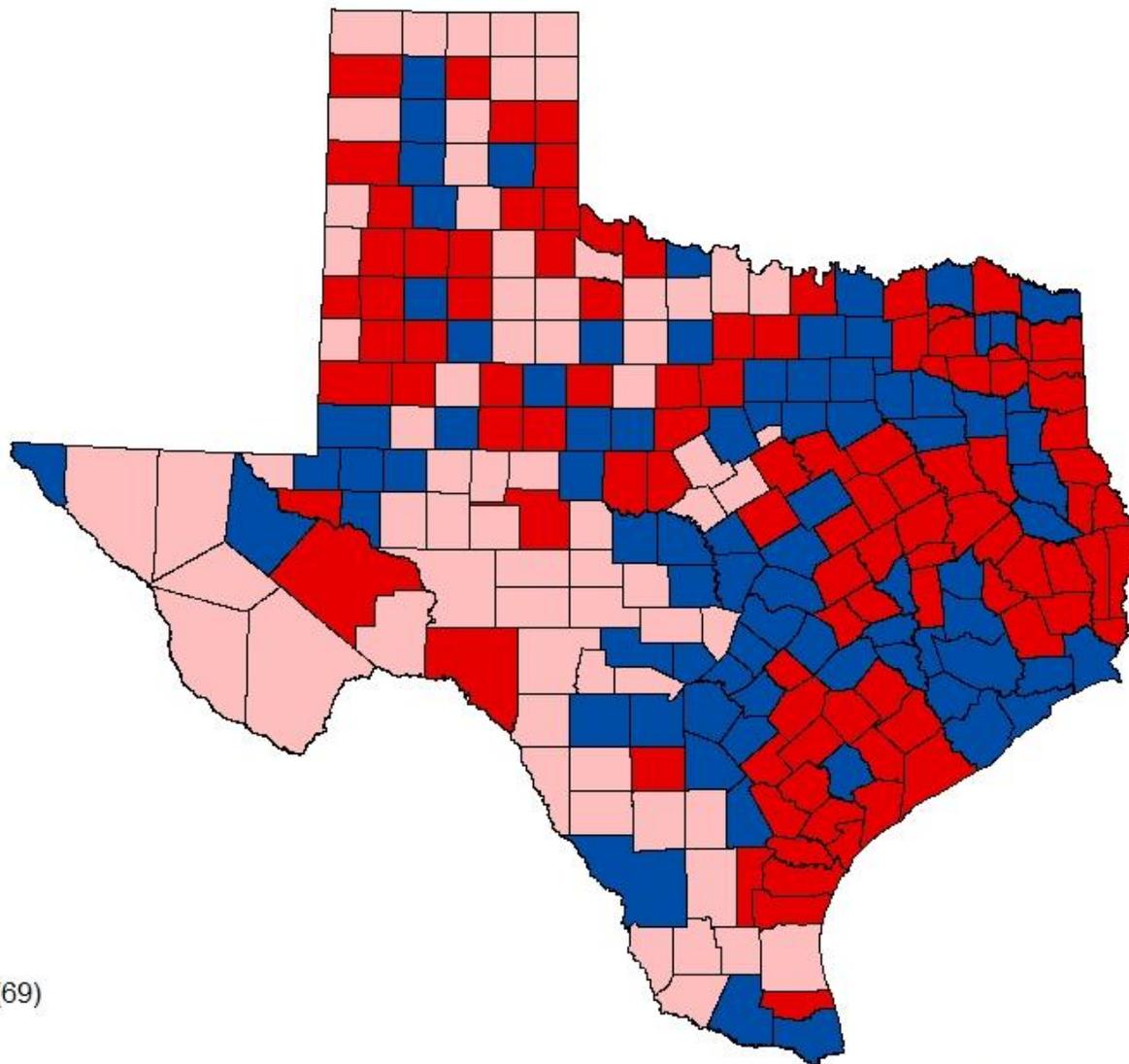


County Type

- < 100 Persons (4)
- Decline (22)
- Growth (228)

Source: U.S. Census 2010, PL 94-171.

Counties Classified by Population Change in the non-Hispanic Black Population, 2000-2010

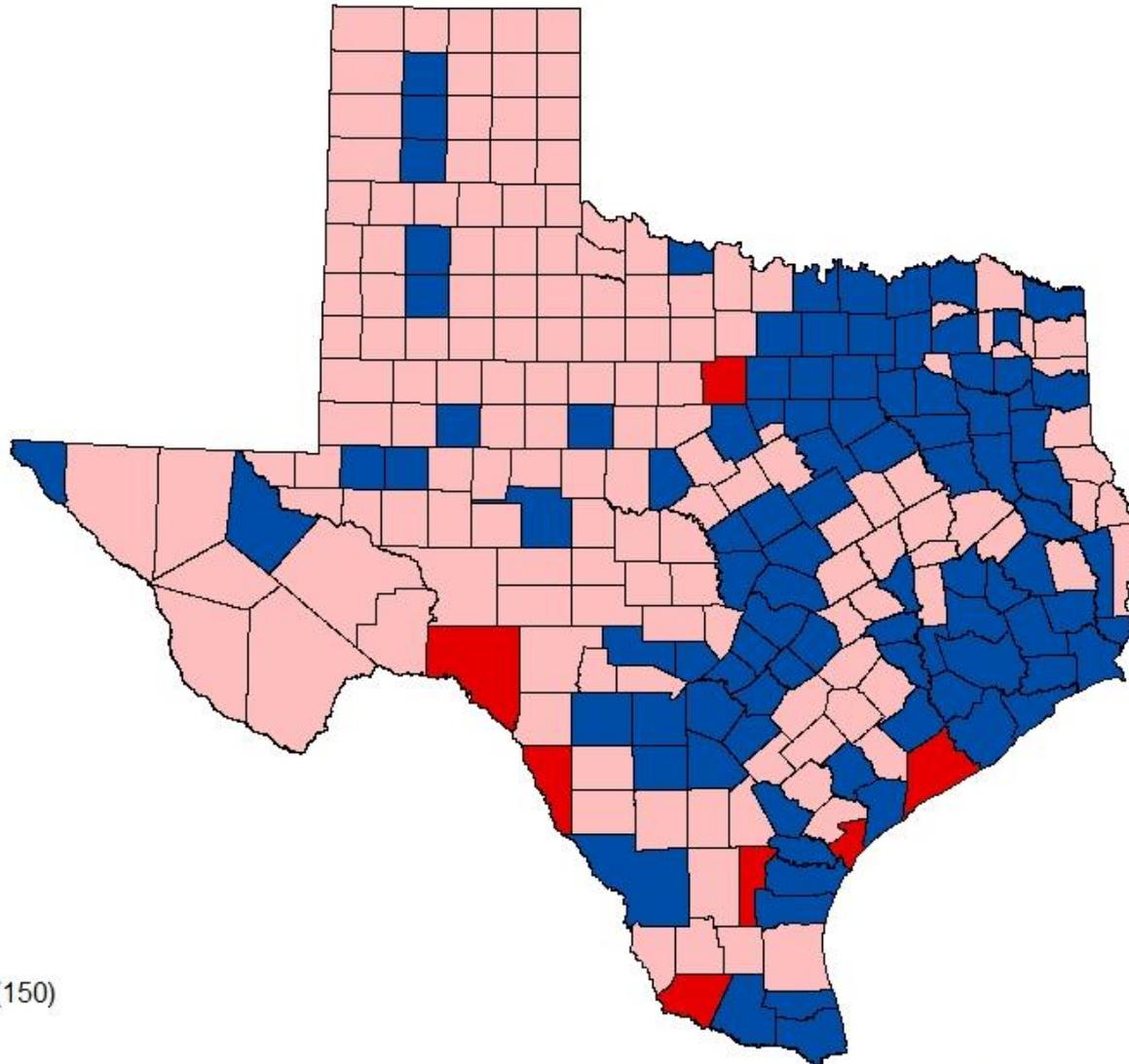


County Type

- < 100 Persons (69)
- Decline (102)
- Growth (83)

Source: U.S. Census 2010, PL 94-171.

Counties Classified by Population Change in the non-Hispanic Asian Population, 2000-2010



County Type

Light Pink < 100 Persons (150)

Red Decline (7)

Dark Blue Growth (97)

Source: U.S. Census 2010, PL 94-171.

Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity for the United States, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	194,552,774	196,817,552	2,264,778	1.2	8.3	69.1	63.7
Hispanic (All Races)	35,305,818	50,477,594	15,171,776	43.0	55.5	12.5	16.3
NH Black	33,947,837	37,685,848	3,738,011	11.0	13.7	12.1	12.2
NH Asian	10,123,169	14,465,124	4,341,955	42.9	15.9	3.6	4.7
NH Other	7,492,308	9,299,420	1,807,112	24.1	6.6	2.7	3.0
Total	281,421,906	308,745,538	27,323,632	9.7	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 and 2010, P.L. 94-171.

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>



Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Population Under 18 Years by Race/Ethnicity for the United States, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	44,027,087	39,716,562	-4,310,525	-9.8	-228.4	60.9	53.5
Hispanic (All Races)	12,342,259	17,130,891	4,788,632	38.8	253.7	17.1	23.1
NH Black	10,610,264	10,362,183	-248,081	-2.3	-13.1	14.7	14.0
NH Asian	2,420,274	3,176,129	755,855	31.2	40.0	3.3	4.3
NH Other	2,893,928	3,795,702	901,774	31.2	47.8	4.0	5.1
Total	72,293,812	74,181,467	1,887,655	2.6	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 and 2010, P.L. 94-171.

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>



Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity for the Austin-Round Rock Metropolitan Statistical Area, 2000 and 2010

Racial Group	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Change	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH* White	758,302	938,474	180,172	23.8	38.6	60.7	54.7
NH Black	96,746	120,510	23,764	24.6	5.1	7.7	7.0
Hispanic	327,760	538,313	210,553	64.2	45.1	26.2	31.4
NH Asian & Other	66,955	118,992	52,037	77.7	11.2	5.4	6.9
Total	1,249,763	1,716,289	466,526	37.3	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: U.S. Census 2010, P.L. 94-171.

Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) as defined by OMB in 2013.

*NH refers to nonHispanic values for categories labeled NH are only for the nonHispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.



Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population Under Age 18 by Race/Ethnicity for the Austin-Round Rock Metropolitan Statistical Area, 2000 and 2010

Racial Group	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Change	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent of		2000	2010
				Percent	Total Change		
NH* White	161,723	182,346	20,623	12.8	17.5	51.0	41.9
NH Black	28,862	32,637	3,775	13.1	3.2	9.1	7.5
Hispanic	109,686	185,913	76,227	69.5	64.8	34.6	42.8
NH Asian & Other	16,751	33,864	17,113	102.2	14.5	5.3	7.8
Total	317,022	434,760	117,738	37.1	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: U.S. Census 2010, P.L. 94-171.

Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) as defined by OMB in 2013.

*NH refers to nonHispanic values for categories labeled NH are only for the nonHispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.



Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity for the Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington Metropolitan Statistical Area, Texas 2000 and 2010

Racial Group	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Change	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH* White	3,081,734	3,248,509	166,775	5.4	13.6	59.3	50.5
NH Black	707,490	941,599	234,109	33.1	19.2	13.6	14.7
Hispanic	1,121,442	1,758,738	637,296	56.8	52.2	21.5	27.4
NH Asian & Other	293,460	477,368	183,908	62.7	15.0	5.6	7.4
Total	5,204,126	6,426,214	1,222,088	23.5	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: U.S. Census 2010, P.L. 94-171.

Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) as defined by OMB in 2013.

*NH refers to nonHispanic values for categories labeled NH are only for the nonHispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.



Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population Under Age 18 by Race/Ethnicity for the Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington Metropolitan Statistical Area, 2000 and 2010

Racial Group	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Change	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH* White	735,112	699,178	-35,934	-4.9	-11.1	50.2	39.1
NH Black	227,185	277,206	50,021	22.0	15.4	15.6	15.5
Hispanic	410,193	661,960	251,767	61.4	77.5	28.1	37.1
NH Asian & Other	88,486	147,481	58,995	66.7	18.2	6.1	8.3
Total	1,460,976	1,785,825	324,849	22.2	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: U.S. Census 2010, P.L. 94-171.

Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) as defined by OMB in 2013.

*NH refers to nonHispanic values for categories labeled NH are only for the nonHispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.



Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity for the Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land Metropolitan Statistical Area, 2000 and 2010

Racial Group	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Change	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH* White	2,256,857	2,340,268	83,411	3.7	6.8	48.1	39.6
NH Black	781,159	996,221	215,062	27.5	17.5	16.6	16.8
Hispanic	1,352,393	2,096,532	744,139	55.0	60.7	28.8	35.4
NH Asian & Other	302,752	487,395	184,643	61.0	15.0	6.5	8.2
Total	4,693,161	5,920,416	1,227,255	26.1	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: U.S. Census 2010, P.L. 94-171.

Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) as defined by OMB in 2013.

*NH refers to nonHispanic values for categories labeled NH are only for the nonHispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.



Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population Under 18 by Race/Ethnicity for the Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land Metropolitan Statistical Area, 2000 and 2010

Racial Group	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Change	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH* White	542,563	494,054	-48,509	-8.9	-16.5	39.8	29.8
NH Black	244,702	282,991	38,289	15.6	13.0	18.0	17.1
Hispanic	489,495	744,227	254,732	52.0	86.8	35.9	45.0
NH Asian & Other	85,634	134,692	49,058	57.3	16.7	6.3	8.1
Total	1,362,394	1,655,964	293,570	21.5	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: U.S. Census 2010, P.L. 94-171.

Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) as defined by OMB in 2013.

*NH refers to nonHispanic values for categories labeled NH are only for the nonHispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.



POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS AND SOCIOECONOMIC CONDITIONS



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Total and Percent of the Population in Poverty and Median Household Income by Race/Ethnicity for the United States, 1999 and 2010

Race/ Ethnicity	1999			2010		
	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*
NH White	16,026,542	8.3	\$59,221	21,831,928	10.8	\$53,988
Hispanic (All Races)	7,797,874	22.6	\$44,079	12,583,542	24.8	\$40,165
NH Black	7,970,165	24.8	\$38,541	10,270,229	27.1	\$33,568
NH Asian	1,241,291	12.6	\$68,020	1,806,217	12.4	\$67,142
Total	33,899,812	12.4	\$54,966	47,330,502	15.3	\$50,046

*In 2010 Dollars.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 4, 2006-2010 American Community Survey

Not all race/ethnic groups are shown here but are included in the total.

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Total and Percent of the Population in Poverty and Median Household Income by Race/Ethnicity for Texas, 1999 and 2010

Race/ Ethnicity	1999			2010		
	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*
NH White	856,055	7.9	\$61,542	1,111,251	9.5	\$59,517
Hispanic (All Races)	1,658,434	25.4	\$39,101	2,555,080	26.8	\$37,087
Black	515,859	23.3	\$38,378	717,458	24.7	\$35,674
Asian	63,598	11.7	\$65,633	120,601	12.6	\$64,191
Total	3,117,609	15.4	\$52,260	4,521,023	17.9	\$48,615

*In 2010 Dollars.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 4, 2006-2010 American Community Survey

Not all race/ethnic groups are shown here but are included in the total.

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Total and Percent of the Population in Poverty and Median Household Income by Race/Ethnicity for Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos MSA, Texas, 1999 and 2010

Race/ Ethnicity	1999			2010		
	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*
NH White	52,995	7.0	\$70,307	87,639	9.3	\$64,893
Hispanic (All Races)	57,897	18.1	\$50,599	139,333	25.6	\$39,843
NH Black	15,932	17.8	\$47,130	29,904	24.4	\$38,465
Asian	6,502	15.6	\$64,801	11,352	13.9	\$67,317
Total	134,589	11.1	\$63,905	274,801	15.9	\$55,744

*In 2010 Dollars

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 4, 2006-2010 American Community Survey

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Total and Percent of the Population in Poverty and Median Household Income by Race/Ethnicity for Dallas-Forth Worth-Arlington MSA, Texas, 1999 and 2010

Race/ Ethnicity	1999			2010		
	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*
NH White	168,399	5.5	\$72,291	234,244	7.3	\$66,611
Hispanic (All Races)	219,006	19.9	\$46,782	419,024	23.7	\$40,083
NH Black	134,474	19.7	\$43,070	220,867	23.6	\$37,539
Asian	19,165	10.0	\$72,049	37,441	11.0	\$70,006
Total	547,385	10.8	\$63,245	934,827	14.6	\$54,449

*In 2010 Dollars

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 4, 2006-2010 American Community Survey

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Total and Percent of the Population in Poverty and Median Household Income by Race/Ethnicity for Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown MSA, Texas, 1999 and 2010

Race/ Ethnicity	1999			2010		
	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*
NH White	142,906	6.2	\$73,353	167,593	7.1	\$72,480
Hispanic (All Races)	294,484	22.0	\$43,087	533,716	25.2	\$40,972
NH Black	167,271	22.0	\$41,210	223,990	22.2	\$39,638
Asian	25,338	11.4	\$67,702	50,732	12.9	\$67,333
Total	635,349	13.7	\$58,497	986,220	16.5	\$53,942

*In 2010 Dollars

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 4, 2006-2010 American Community Survey

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Total and Percent of the Population in Poverty and Median Household Income by Race/Ethnicity for San Antonio-New Braunfels MSA, Texas, 1999 and 2010

Race/ Ethnicity	1999			2010		
	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*
NH White	47,870	6.9	\$63,329	57,496	7.4	\$63,067
Hispanic (All Races)	182,882	21.5	\$40,849	258,421	22.1	\$41,439
NH Black	17,941	19.0	\$42,457	24,354	18.5	\$39,004
Asian	2,277	9.8	\$53,032	4,778	11.1	\$56,056
Total	252,311	15.1	\$51,091	351,737	16.3	\$50,225

*In 2010 Dollars

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 4, 2006-2010 American Community Survey

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PROJECTIONS



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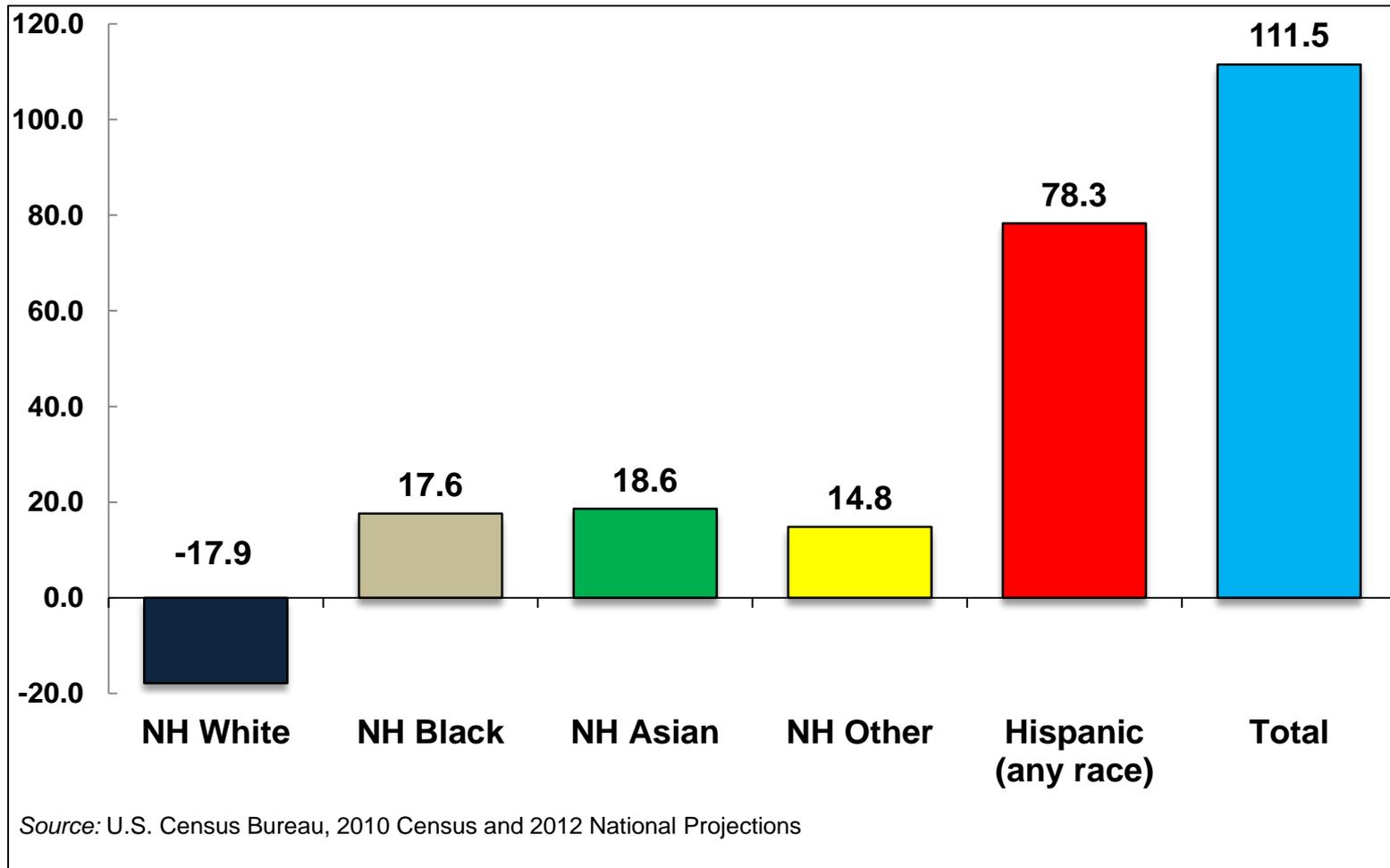
U.S. Population by Race and Hispanic Origin: Census 2010 and Projected for 2020 to 2060

Year	(Resident population as of July 1, Number in thousands)					
	Non-Hispanic				Hispanic (any race)	Total
	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	All other races		
2010	196,818	37,686	14,465	9,299	50,478	308,746
2020	199,312	41,776	18,246	10,778	63,784	333,896
2030	198,818	45,452	22,044	13,502	78,655	358,471
2040	193,887	48,769	25,881	16,603	94,876	380,016
2050	186,334	51,988	29,583	20,166	111,732	399,803
2060	178,952	55,302	33,106	24,128	128,780	420,268

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census and 2012 National Projections



Numeric Change in U.S. Population by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010 to 2060 (in millions)



Population in Texas by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projections of the Population in Texas by Race/Ethnicity from 2020 to 2050 Under Alternative Assumptions of Age and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Rates of Net Migration

Year	NH ¹ White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other ²	Total
Assuming Zero Net Migration					
2010	11,397,345	2,886,825	9,460,921	1,400,470	25,145,561
2020	11,576,595	3,122,637	11,137,672	1,536,693	27,373,597
2030	11,501,020	3,280,941	12,869,753	1,638,249	29,289,963
2040	11,182,576	3,355,500	14,570,851	1,714,232	30,823,159
2050	10,766,622	3,366,528	16,191,150	1,728,206	32,052,506
Assuming Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 2000-2010					
2010	11,397,345	2,886,825	9,460,921	1,400,470	25,145,561
2020	11,752,530	3,295,198	12,031,059	1,825,130	28,903,917
2030	11,850,180	3,658,997	15,082,058	2,309,763	32,900,998
2040	11,676,157	3,951,909	18,489,803	2,881,525	36,999,394
2050	11,376,576	4,182,155	22,268,390	3,483,178	41,310,299
Assuming Net Migration Equal to 2000-2010					
2010	11,397,345	2,886,825	9,460,921	1,400,470	25,145,561
2020	11,931,815	3,477,928	13,003,159	2,170,409	30,583,311
2030	12,211,664	4,080,453	17,702,132	3,288,536	37,282,785
2040	12,194,151	4,653,725	23,514,974	4,953,861	45,316,711
2050	12,024,913	5,195,861	30,701,208	7,283,548	55,205,530

¹NH refers to Non-Hispanic; values shown are only for the non-Hispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.

²NH Asian & Other category includes non-Hispanic persons who identify themselves as belonging to two or more race groups.



Percent of the Population by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projected Through 2050 Under Alternative Assumptions of Age and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Rates of Net Migration for the State of Texas

Year	NH ¹ White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other ²	Total
Assuming Zero Net Migration (Scenario 0.0)					
2010	45.3	11.5	37.6	5.6	100.0
2020	42.3	11.4	40.7	5.6	100.0
2030	39.3	11.2	43.9	5.6	100.0
2040	36.3	10.9	47.2	5.6	100.0
2050	33.6	10.5	50.5	5.4	100.0
Assuming Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 2000-2010 (Scenario 0.5)					
2010	45.3	11.5	37.6	5.6	100.0
2020	40.7	11.4	41.6	6.3	100.0
2030	36.0	11.1	45.8	7.1	100.0
2040	31.6	10.7	50.0	7.7	100.0
2050	27.5	10.2	53.9	8.4	100.0
Assuming Net Migration Equal to 2000-2010 (Scenario 1.0)					
2010	45.3	11.5	37.6	5.6	100.0
2020	39.0	11.4	42.5	7.1	100.0
2030	32.8	10.9	47.5	8.8	100.0
2040	26.9	10.3	51.9	10.9	100.0
2050	21.8	9.4	55.6	13.2	100.0

¹NH refers to Non-Hispanic; values shown are only for the non-Hispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.

²NH Asian & Other category includes non-Hispanic persons who identify themselves as belonging to two or more race groups.

Population by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projections of the Population by Race/Ethnicity from 2020 to 2050 Under Alternative Scenarios of Age/Sex and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Net Migration for Harris County

Year	NH White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other	Total
2010	1,349,646	754,258	1,671,540	317,015	4,092,459
Assuming Rates of Zero Net Migration					
2020	1,370,357	819,903	1,994,717	347,798	4,532,775
2030	1,342,716	858,777	2,316,580	363,946	4,882,019
2040	1,278,423	876,137	2,643,875	371,176	5,169,611
2050	1,198,102	876,475	2,946,940	370,587	5,392,104
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 2000-2010					
2020	1,313,873	840,336	2,153,854	400,856	4,708,919
2030	1,232,849	901,576	2,698,721	482,625	5,315,771
2040	1,118,087	934,326	3,289,505	563,900	5,905,818
2050	998,149	945,431	3,909,739	646,530	6,499,849
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 2000-2010					
2020	1,255,205	856,198	2,319,477	459,092	4,889,972
2030	1,113,765	921,946	3,099,887	637,362	5,772,960
2040	944,770	935,982	3,927,987	851,405	6,660,144
2050	784,522	905,382	4,767,431	1,115,138	7,572,473

Source: Tx. State Data Center and Hobby Center for the Study of Texas

Percent of Population by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projections of the Population by Race/Ethnicity from 2020 to 2050 Under Alternative Scenarios of Age/Sex and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Net Migration for Harris County

Year	NH White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other	Total
2010	33.0	18.4	40.8	7.7	100.0
Assuming Rates of Zero Net Migration					
2020	30.2	18.1	44.0	7.7	100.0
2030	27.5	17.6	47.5	7.5	100.0
2040	24.7	16.9	51.1	7.2	100.0
2050	22.2	16.3	54.7	6.9	100.0
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 2000-2010					
2020	27.9	17.8	45.7	8.5	100.0
2030	23.2	17.0	50.8	9.1	100.0
2040	18.9	15.8	55.7	9.5	100.0
2050	15.4	14.5	60.2	9.9	100.0
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 2000-2010					
2020	25.7	17.5	47.4	9.4	100.0
2030	19.3	16.0	53.7	11.0	100.0
2040	14.2	14.1	59.0	12.8	100.0
2050	10.4	12.0	63.0	14.7	100.0

Source: Tx. State Data Center and Hobby Center for the Study of Texas

Population by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projections of the Population by Race/Ethnicity from 2020 to 2050 Under Alternative Scenarios of Age/Sex and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Net Migration for Dallas County

Year	NH White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other	Total
2010	784,693	518,732	905,940	158,774	2,368,139
Assuming Rates of Zero Net Migration					
2020	785,498	570,153	1,107,349	177,105	2,640,105
2030	753,645	605,355	1,318,991	186,873	2,864,864
2040	701,895	627,756	1,545,129	193,673	3,068,453
2050	648,778	640,542	1,772,394	196,091	3,257,805
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 2000-2010					
2020	701,757	581,409	1,155,350	198,537	2,637,053
2030	597,468	627,910	1,435,586	231,333	2,892,297
2040	491,394	656,513	1,742,378	264,046	3,154,331
2050	401,233	671,539	2,070,126	295,884	3,438,782
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 2000-2010					
2020	624,417	588,760	1,201,188	221,701	2,636,066
2030	464,572	634,100	1,538,137	285,943	2,922,752
2040	329,773	645,278	1,881,934	358,341	3,215,326
2050	231,828	625,457	2,221,784	443,121	3,522,190

Source: Tx. State Data Center and Hobby Center for the Study of Texas

Percent of Population by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projections of the Population by Race/Ethnicity from 2020 to 2050 Under Alternative Scenarios of Age/Sex and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Net Migration for Dallas County

Year	NH White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other	Total
2010	33.1	21.9	38.3	6.7	100.0
Assuming Rates of Zero Net Migration					
2020	29.8	21.6	41.9	6.7	100.0
2030	26.3	21.1	46.0	6.5	100.0
2040	22.9	20.5	50.4	6.3	100.0
2050	19.9	19.7	54.4	6.0	100.0
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 2000-2010					
2020	26.6	22.0	43.8	7.5	100.0
2030	20.7	21.7	49.6	8.0	100.0
2040	15.6	20.8	55.2	8.4	100.0
2050	11.7	19.5	60.2	8.6	100.0
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 2000-2010					
2020	23.7	22.3	45.6	8.4	100.0
2030	15.9	21.7	52.6	9.8	100.0
2040	10.3	20.1	58.5	11.1	100.0
2050	6.6	17.8	63.1	12.6	100.0

Source: Tx. State Data Center and Hobby Center for the Study of Texas

Population by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projections of the Population by Race/Ethnicity from 2020 to 2050 Under Alternative Scenarios of Age/Sex and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Net Migration for Bexar County

Year	NH White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other	Total
2010	519,123	118,460	1,006,958	70,232	1,714,773
Assuming Rates of Zero Net Migration					
2020	528,196	128,549	1,146,274	77,163	1,880,182
2030	520,278	135,508	1,276,112	81,862	2,013,760
2040	501,507	139,706	1,389,461	84,628	2,115,302
2050	481,423	143,029	1,486,500	84,692	2,195,644
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 2000-2010					
2020	525,902	136,229	1,217,709	94,201	1,974,041
2030	516,916	152,390	1,439,718	122,526	2,231,550
2040	493,614	165,672	1,654,245	154,723	2,468,254
2050	469,414	177,610	1,860,268	188,376	2,695,668
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 2000-2010					
2020	522,129	143,464	1,285,885	114,371	2,065,849
2030	505,748	166,495	1,590,232	183,992	2,446,467
2040	469,453	184,464	1,875,503	287,647	2,817,067
2050	432,051	195,931	2,122,756	430,044	3,180,782

Source: Tx. State Data Center and Hobby Center for the Study of Texas

Percent of Population by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projections of the Population by Race/Ethnicity from 2020 to 2050 Under Alternative Scenarios of Age/Sex and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Net Migration for Bexar County

Year	NH White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other	Total
2010	30.3	6.9	58.7	4.1	100.0
Assuming Rates of Zero Net Migration					
2020	28.1	6.8	61.0	4.1	100.0
2030	25.8	6.7	63.4	4.1	100.0
2040	23.7	6.6	65.7	4.0	100.0
2050	21.9	6.5	67.7	3.9	100.0
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 2000-2010					
2020	26.6	6.9	61.7	4.8	100.0
2030	23.2	6.8	64.5	5.5	100.0
2040	20.0	6.7	67.0	6.3	100.0
2050	17.4	6.6	69.0	7.0	100.0
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 2000-2010					
2020	25.3	6.9	62.2	5.5	100.0
2030	20.7	6.8	65.0	7.5	100.0
2040	16.7	6.5	66.6	10.2	100.0
2050	13.6	6.2	66.7	13.5	100.0

Source: Tx. State Data Center and Hobby Center for the Study of Texas

Population by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projections of the Population by Race/Ethnicity from 2020 to 2050 Under Alternative Scenarios of Age/Sex and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Net Migration for Travis County

Year	NH White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other	Total
2010	517,644	82,805	342,766	81,051	1,024,266
Assuming Rates of Zero Net Migration					
2020	542,467	88,465	411,771	90,150	1,132,853
2030	536,215	91,785	478,734	95,689	1,202,423
2040	513,780	92,461	549,628	100,435	1,256,304
2050	486,487	91,175	616,939	102,802	1,297,403
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 2000-2010					
2020	564,581	90,350	439,296	106,656	1,200,883
2030	573,841	95,516	545,978	132,872	1,348,207
2040	558,255	97,481	666,649	162,469	1,484,854
2050	545,614	96,850	794,234	194,266	1,630,964
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 2000-2010					
2020	588,721	91,589	467,601	125,349	1,273,260
2030	614,740	96,704	614,488	182,710	1,508,642
2040	598,425	96,434	777,758	260,243	1,732,860
2050	591,906	91,337	944,620	362,957	1,990,820

Source: Tx. State Data Center and Hobby Center for the Study of Texas

Percent of Population by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projections of the Population by Race/Ethnicity from 2020 to 2050 Under Alternative Scenarios of Age/Sex and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Net Migration for Travis County

Year	NH White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other	Total
2010	50.5	8.1	33.5	7.9	100.0
Assuming Rates of Zero Net Migration					
2020	47.9	7.8	36.3	8.0	100.0
2030	44.6	7.6	39.8	8.0	100.0
2040	40.9	7.4	43.7	8.0	100.0
2050	37.5	7.0	47.6	7.9	100.0
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 2000-2010					
2020	47.0	7.5	36.6	8.9	100.0
2030	42.6	7.1	40.5	9.9	100.0
2040	37.6	6.6	44.9	10.9	100.0
2050	33.5	5.9	48.7	11.9	100.0
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 2000-2010					
2020	46.2	7.2	36.7	9.8	100.0
2030	40.7	6.4	40.7	12.1	100.0
2040	34.5	5.6	44.9	15.0	100.0
2050	29.7	4.6	47.4	18.2	100.0

Source: Tx. State Data Center and Hobby Center for the Study of Texas

HEALTH & HEALTHCARE



HOBBY CENTER for THE STUDY of TEXAS at RICE UNIVERSITY



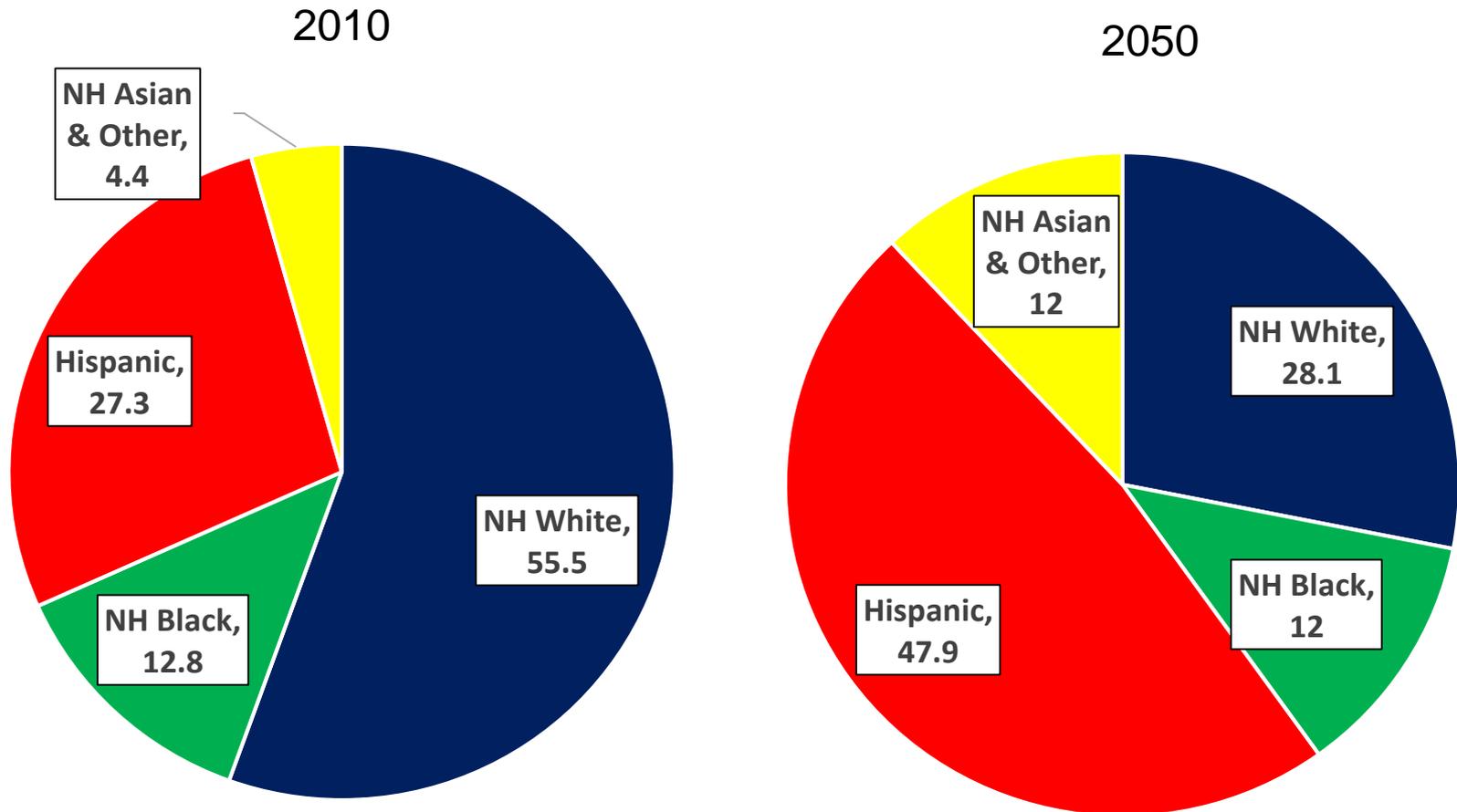
Projections of Incidences of Disease/Disorders and Percent Change in Incidences of Disease/Disorders in Texas by Race/Ethnicity from 2010 to 2050 Using the Population Projection That Assumes 2000–2010 Rates of Net Migration, 2010–2050

Year	NH* White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other	Total
Number of Incidences					
2010	34,400,777	7,595,342	17,072,316	2,592,134	61,660,569
2020	37,891,233	9,970,823	25,851,970	4,393,091	78,107,117
2030	40,207,165	12,437,276	37,560,027	7,255,396	97,459,864
2040	41,072,929	14,796,133	52,332,506	11,200,174	119,401,742
2050	40,713,269	17,009,228	71,280,514	17,007,539	146,010,550
Percent Change in Incidences					
2010–2020	10.1	31.3	51.4	69.5	26.7
2020–2030	6.1	24.7	45.3	65.2	24.8
2030–2040	2.2	19.0	39.3	54.4	22.5
2040–2050	-0.9	15.0	36.2	51.9	22.3
2010–2050	18.3	123.9	317.5	556.1	136.8

Source: Projections by the authors and 2010 data and rates derived from National Center for Health Statistics 2012c.

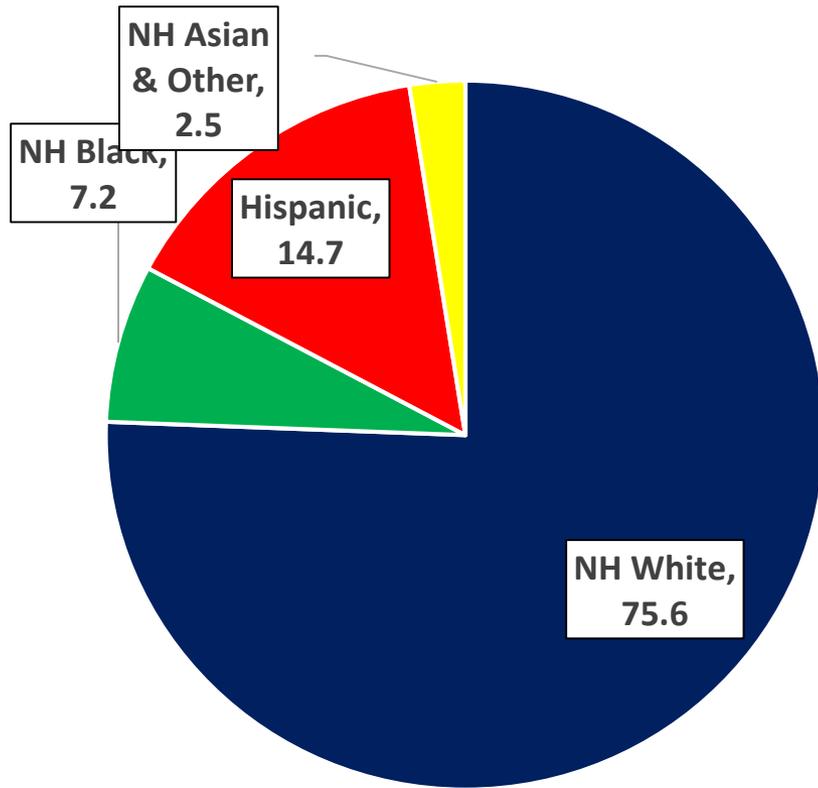


Incidences of Diseases and Disorders by Race/Ethnicity (%) in 2010 and Projected to 2050

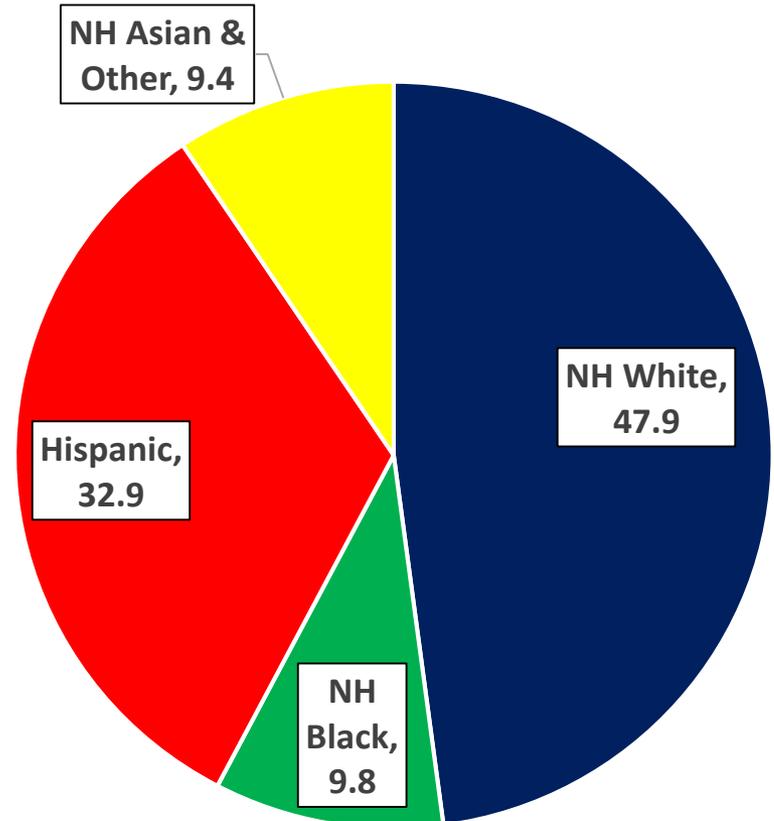


Cancer Prevalence by Race/Ethnicity (%) in 2010 and Projected to 2050

2010



2050



**Projections of the Prevalence of Conditions Associated with Disabilities
and Percent Change in Prevalence of Conditions Associated with Disabilities in
Texas by Race/Ethnicity from 2010 to 2050 Using the Population Projection
That Assumes 2000–2010 Rates of Net Migration**

Year	NH* White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other	Total
Number of Incidences					
2010	2,540,162	603,721	1,107,393	178,505	4,429,781
2020	3,022,918	849,940	1,809,414	334,431	6,016,703
2030	3,491,401	1,148,456	2,896,541	600,144	8,136,542
2040	3,737,476	1,453,117	4,370,046	997,082	10,557,721
2050	3,711,228	1,710,472	6,230,801	1,584,249	13,236,750
Percent Change in Incidences					
2010–2020	19.0	40.8	63.4	87.4	35.8
2020–2030	15.5	35.1	60.1	79.5	35.2
2030–2040	7.0	26.5	50.9	66.1	29.8
2040–2050	-0.7	17.7	42.6	58.9	25.4
2010–2050	46.1	183.3	462.7	787.5	198.8

Source: Projections by the authors and 2010 data and rates derived from National Center for Health Statistics 2012c.



**Physician Contacts, Days of Hospital Care,
and Number of Nursing Home Residents in Texas
by Age of Patient and Associated Costs for 2010
(in Thousands of 2010 Dollars) and
Projected for 2050 Using the Population Projection
That Assumes 2000–2010 Rates of Net Migration**

Age of Patient	Number	Costs (in thousands)
Physician Contacts and Total Costs		
2010		
<18	11,436,718	\$ 1,700,928
18–54	26,366,787	5,540,646
55–64	10,250,911	2,361,205
65–74	8,592,397	1,983,703
75+	7,306,078	1,649,922
Total	63,952,891	13,236,404
2050		
<18	22,065,761	\$ 3,281,735
18–54	54,167,902	11,373,952
55–64	22,394,710	5,158,420
65–74	26,846,530	6,197,986
75+	30,508,457	6,889,684
Total	155,983,360	32,901,777

Source: Projections by the authors and 2010 data and rates derived from National Center for Health Statistics 2011, 2012b, 2012a; C. Caffrey et al. 2012.



**Physician Contacts, Days of Hospital Care,
and Number of Nursing Home Residents in Texas
by Age of Patient and Associated Costs for 2010
(in Thousands of 2010 Dollars) and
Projected for 2050 Using the Population Projection
That Assumes 2000–2010 Rates of Net Migration**

Age of Patient	Number	Costs (in thousands)
Hospital Days and Associated Costs		
2010		
<18	1,017,380	\$ 1,474,016
18–44	3,037,894	6,078,908
45–64	5,645,161	14,152,492
65+	2,860,220	6,426,277
Total	12,560,655	28,131,693
2050		
<18	1,962,618	\$ 2,843,509
18–44	6,294,833	12,596,130
45–64	13,834,182	34,682,474
65+	12,281,087	27,592,866
Total	34,372,720	77,714,979

Source: Projections by the authors and 2010 data and rates derived from National Center for Health Statistics 2011, 2012b, 2012a; C. Caffrey et al.2012.



**Physician Contacts, Days of Hospital Care,
and Number of Nursing Home Residents in Texas
by Age of Patient and Associated Costs for 2010
(in Thousands of 2010 Dollars) and
Projected for 2050 Using the Population Projection
That Assumes 2000–2010 Rates of Net Migration**

Age of Patient	Number	Costs (in thousands)
Nursing Home Residents and Monthly Costs		
	2010	
0–64	10,021	\$ 31,716
65–74	8,199	5,950
75–84	24,597	77,850
85+	48,282	152,813
Total	91,099	288,329
	2050	
0–64	20,191	\$ 63,905
65–74	25,622	81,094
75–84	94,147	297,975
85+	246,958	781,622
Total	386,918	1,224,596

Source: Projections by the authors and 2010 data and rates derived from National Center for Health Statistics 2011, 2012b, 2012a; C. Caffrey et al. 2012.



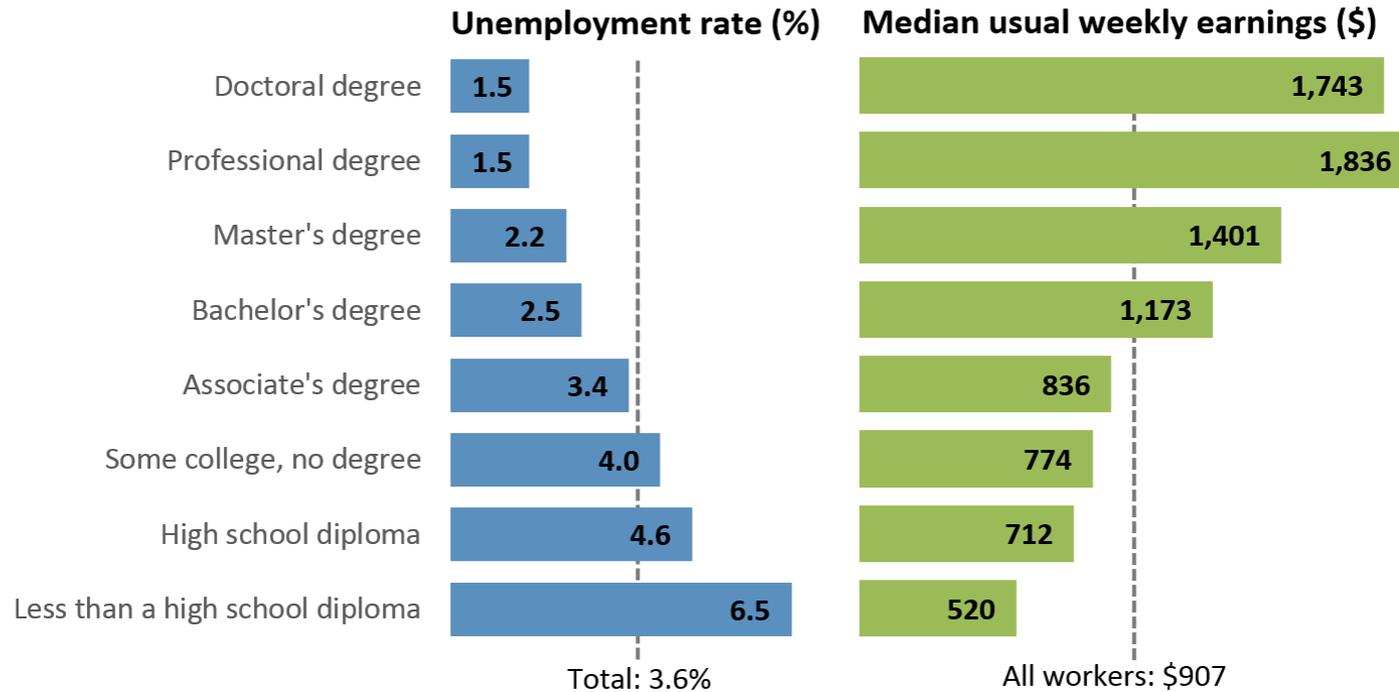
TEXAS EDUCATION



HOBBY CENTER for THE STUDY of TEXAS at RICE UNIVERSITY



Unemployment rates and earnings by educational attainment, 2017



Note: Data are for persons age 25 and over. Earnings are for full-time wage and salary workers.
 Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.
<https://www.bls.gov/emp/chart-unemployment-earnings-education.htm>



Mean Household Income by Race/Ethnicity, Educational Attainment, and Occupation In Texas in 2010

Occupations	Less Than High School	High School /GED	Bachelor's Degree	Graduate/ Prof Degree
NH White				
Managerial & Professional	\$ 72,446	\$ 84,504	\$ 120,792	\$ 149,819
Technical, Sales, & Admin.	52,930	64,179	112,843	130,471
Precision Prod., Craft, & Repairers	55,079	68,247	94,875	119,057
Operatives and Laborers	48,819	61,211	77,581	89,720
Total	50,533	64,975	114,698	144,714
NH Black				
Managerial & Professional	\$ 47,483	\$ 52,186	\$ 84,758	\$ 99,073
Technical, Sales, & Admin.	33,980	43,933	75,416	80,852
Precision Prod., Craft, & Repairers	42,767	53,192	82,885	69,805
Operatives and Laborers	37,811	46,296	66,181	63,707
Total	31,072	42,465	78,933	94,490
Hispanic				
Managerial & Professional	\$ 52,178	\$ 61,992	\$ 88,036	\$ 116,400
Technical, Sales, & Admin.	40,131	50,127	81,005	91,155
Precision Prod., Craft, & Repairers	42,302	51,527	63,695	63,345
Operatives and Laborers	41,273	47,455	54,282	57,806
Total	38,221	47,760	81,548	108,473
NH Asian & Other				
Managerial & Professional	\$ 84,172	\$ 73,016	\$ 103,737	\$ 130,603
Technical, Sales, & Admin.	52,764	60,719	86,039	105,469
Precision Prod., Craft, & Repairers	54,594	63,451	70,778	92,041
Operatives and Laborers	47,939	49,015	60,895	65,074
Total	50,815	55,496	93,474	123,035

Source: Ruggles et al. 2010; U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2010 Public Use Microdata Sample, 2011.

Total Public Education (All Levels) and Public Elementary and Secondary School Enrollment in Texas by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projected to 2050 Using the Projections That Assume 2000–2010 Rates of Net Migration for Texas

Year	NH ^a White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other	Total
Total Public Education (All Levels)*					
2010	2,137,393	832,202	2,805,785	348,791	6,124,171
2020	2,109,148	874,294	3,490,796	533,046	7,007,284
2030	2,128,376	955,194	4,428,574	682,196	8,194,340
2040	2,037,804	1,028,997	5,778,539	973,986	9,819,326
2050	1,979,109	1,095,342	7,207,206	1,469,755	11,751,412
Public Elementary and Secondary Schools					
2010	1,547,693	632,401	2,398,684	269,066	4,847,844
2020	1,548,792	646,756	2,917,449	406,755	5,519,752
2030	1,577,470	706,263	3,715,984	480,533	6,480,250
2040	1,479,111	754,173	4,865,439	726,452	7,825,175
2050	1,446,198	798,125	6,012,677	1,109,443	9,366,443

Source: Projections by the authors and 2010 data and rates derived from Texas Education Agency, Enrollment in Texas Public Schools 2011-2012, 2011; Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board, Demographic Data for Public Community College and University Students for 1980-2010, 2011.

*Excludes public health related educational institutions.



Percent of Total Public Education (All Levels), Public Elementary and Secondary School Enrollment in Texas by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projected to 2050 Using the Projections That Assume 2000–2010 Rates of Net Migration for Texas

Year	NH White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other
Total Public Education (All Levels)*				
2010	34.9	13.6	45.8	5.7
2020	30.1	12.5	49.8	7.6
2030	26.0	11.7	54.0	8.3
2040	20.8	10.5	58.8	9.9
2050	16.8	9.3	61.3	12.6
Public Elementary and Secondary Schools				
2010	31.9	13.0	49.5	5.6
2020	28.1	11.7	52.9	7.3
2030	24.3	10.9	57.3	7.5
2040	18.9	9.6	62.2	9.3
2050	15.4	8.5	64.2	11.9

Source: Projections by the authors and 2010 data and rates derived from Texas Education Agency, Demographic Data for Public School Students for 1980-2010, 2011; Texas Education Agency, Enrollment in Texas Public Schools 2011-2012, 2011; Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board 2011, Demographic Data for Public Community College and University Students for 1980-2010, 2011.

*Excludes public health related educational institutions.

Note: Enrollment data based on 2009-10 school years.



Total Public Community College, Public University, and Total Public College and University Enrollment in Texas by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projected to 2050 Using the Projection that Assumes 2000-2010 Age and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Net Migration for Texas

Year	NH White*	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other	Total
Public Community Colleges					
2010	314,976	130,786	263,600	37,261	746,623
2020	299,721	149,167	370,868	58,999	878,755
2030	296,231	163,939	459,618	92,693	1,012,481
2040	297,987	181,123	590,855	117,643	1,187,608
2050	285,152	196,248	771,788	170,627	1,423,815
Public Universities					
2010	274,724	69,015	143,501	42,464	529,704
2020	260,635	78,371	202,479	67,292	608,777
2030	254,675	84,992	252,972	108,970	701,609
2040	260,706	93,701	322,245	129,891	806,543
2050	247,759	100,969	422,741	189,685	961,154
Total Public Colleges and Universities					
2010	589,700	199,801	407,101	79,725	1,276,327
2020	560,356	227,538	573,347	126,291	1,487,532
2030	550,906	248,931	712,590	201,663	1,714,090
2040	558,693	274,824	913,100	247,534	1,994,151
2050	532,911	297,217	1,194,529	360,312	2,384,969

* NH refers to Non-Hispanic; values for categories labeled NH are only for the Non-Hispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.

Source: Projections by the authors; and Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board, 2010 Public College and University Enrollment Database, 2012.

Percent of Public Community College, Public University, and Total Public College and University Enrollment in Texas by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projected to 2050 Using the Projection that Assumes 2000-2010 Age and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Net Migration for Texas

Year	NH White*	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other
Public Community Colleges				
2010	42.2	17.5	35.3	5.0
2020	34.1	17.0	42.2	6.7
2030	29.3	16.2	45.4	9.1
2040	25.1	15.3	49.8	9.8
2050	20.0	13.8	54.2	12.0
Public Universities				
2010	51.9	13.0	27.1	8.0
2020	42.8	12.9	33.3	11.0
2030	36.3	12.1	36.1	15.5
2040	32.3	11.6	40.0	16.1
2050	25.8	10.5	44.0	19.7
Total Public Colleges and Universities				
2010	46.2	15.7	31.9	6.2
2020	37.7	15.3	38.5	8.5
2030	32.1	14.5	41.6	11.8
2040	28.0	13.8	45.8	12.4
2050	22.3	12.5	50.1	15.1

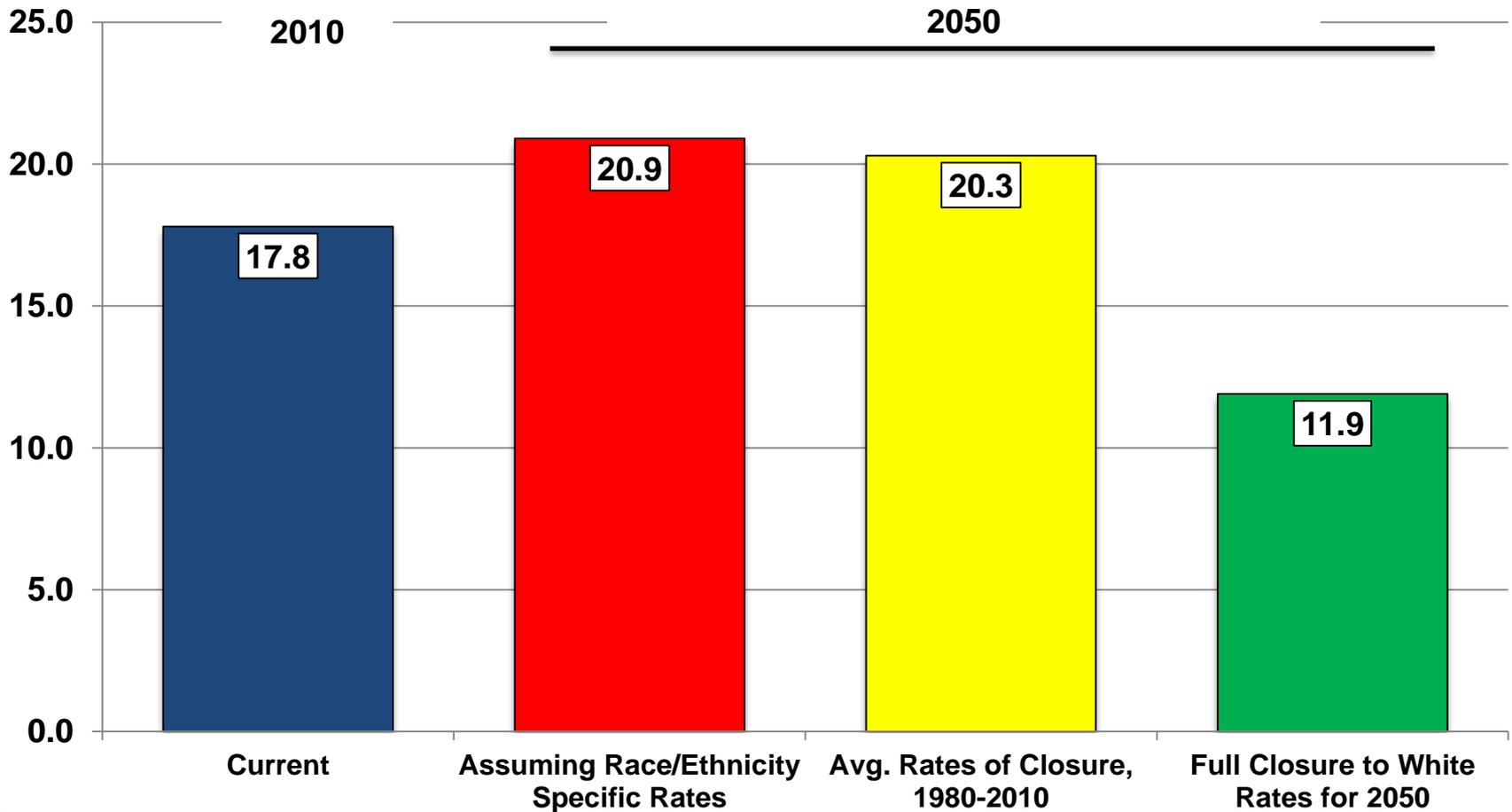
Note: Enrollment data based upon 2009-10 school years.

* NH refers to Non-Hispanic; values for categories labeled NH are only for the Non-Hispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.

Source: Projections by the authors; and Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board, 2010 Public College and University Enrollment Database, 2012.



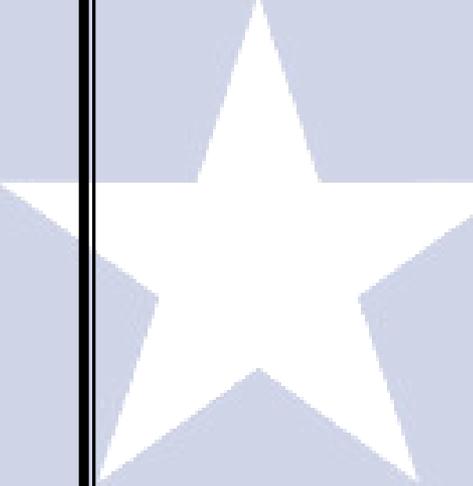
Percent of All Households in Poverty in 2010 and Projected for 2050 Under Alternative Assumptions of Socioeconomic Closure Between Minority and NonHispanic White Households



The mark of a truly educated man is to be moved deeply by statistics.

George Bernard Shaw





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