



# City of Houston Municipal Courts Department Juvenile Case Manager Program

#### What is Truancy?

Any **unexcused** absence from school by a student is considered truancy.

### What are the laws regarding school attendance in the state of Texas?

- Children are required to attend school regularly from **ages 6-18** in the State of Texas.
- Parents have a legal responsibility to ensure their children attend school
- Parents can receive a citation for Contributing to Non-attendance. If convicted, parents can be ordered to pay a fine of up to \$500 for each of their child's unexcused absences.
- If a student has three or more unexcused absences, days or parts of days within a four week period or ten or more days or parts of days within a six month period, they are considered truant.
- A student can receive a citation for Failure to Attend School between the ages of 12-17. Students can be ordered to pay a fine of up to \$500 for each absence.

# What are the Consequences of Truancy?

**CITATIONS:** must report to court, and attend a hearing related to the case.

FINES/COURT COSTS: up to \$500 per unexcused absence.

**JUVENILE DELINQUENCY**: truant youth are more likely to become involved in delinquent activity as well as become victims/perpetrators of crime, and involved in gangs.

**EDUCATIONAL FAILURE:** missing vital instruction, discipline problems at school, or ping out. In the State of Texas, one student drops out of school **every 4 minutes**.

# **How can you Prevent Truancy?**

**MAKE SCHOOL A PRIORITY**: Allowing students to miss school for reasons other than illness or family emergencies sends the message that school is not important. Explain to your child that education is important.

**GET INVOLVED**: know your child's school administrators, teachers, and friends.

**GET INFORMED**: know your child's school attendance policies. Provide excuse notes when your child is absent.

**ASK FOR HELP**: speak to your child's school about what you can do to improve your child's school attendance. Ask that you be notified of any absences.